
IELTS Academic Words Level 1 - 1: Print One-sided Flashcard

abandon:

n. [没有约束,放任情绪] lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

abort:

v. [中止计划(任务)] stop; terminate before completion; terminate a pregnancy

abortion:

n. [流产,流产儿,不足月婴儿,失败,夭折] termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

absurd:

a. [荒谬的,可笑的] preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

abuse:

n. [滥用,虐待] improper use or handling; misuse

academic:

a. [学术的] related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to the scholarly organization; based on formal education

academy:

n. [学会,学院,高等专科学校] school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

access:

n. [接触,接近(的机会)] approach; entry; entrance

account:

n. [说明,解释] narrative or record of events; the reason given for a particular action or event

accountant:

n. [会计员,会计师] one who maintains and audits business accounts

accurate:

a. [准确的,正确的] capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

accuse:

v. [指责,归咎] blame; say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind

accused:

n. [被控告的,被告] defendant or defendants in a criminal case; a person charged with an offense

acid:

n. [酸] sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

acknowledge:

v. [认可,承认] declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

address:

v. [发表(演讲),处理,讨论] make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

adjust:

v. [调整,使适于] change something slightly, especially to make it more correct, effective, or suitable

administration:

n. [管理,行政管理,政府,行政机关] management; supervision; people who are in charge of management; the activity of government for powers and duties

adopt:

v. [采用,采纳] accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

adore:

v. [崇拜,热爱] worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection

adult:

n. [成年的,已成人的,成年人] one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

affect:

v. [影响,假装] have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

affection:

n. [友爱,挚爱,情爱] fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

afford:

v. [付得起,冒险做] pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

agency:

n. [代理,代办,代理处,经销处,社,机构,作用,力量] a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

agenda:

n. [议程] items of business at a meeting; list or program of things to be done or considered

aggressive:

a. [强有力的,坚持己见的] making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to spread quickly

agreement:

n. [一致,协议] state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

aid:

n. [助手] person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

air:

v. [空气,空中] be broadcast on television or radio

aisle:

n. [(教堂的)走廊,耳堂,(剧院观众席间的)狭长过道] passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; the wing of a building

alarm:

n. [警报,警报器,警铃,闹钟,惊慌] any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

album:

n. [影集,集邮簿,慢转唱片] a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing, photographs

alien:

a. [外国的,外国人的,来自其他星球的] dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

alliance:

n. [结盟,同盟,联盟] state of being allied; the act of allying or uniting; a union of interests between families, states, parties

ally:

n. [联盟,同盟者] confederate; partner; collaborator

alone:

a. [单独的] solitary; by oneself, not with any other people

alternative:

n. [另一可选的,另外的] one of two or more things, ideas, or courses of action that may be used; option or choice

amaze:

v. [使吃惊,使惊叹] astonish; affect with wonder

ambassador:

n. [大使,使者] authorized messenger or representative

ambulance:

n. [救护车, 野外医院] field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; a wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

amount:

n. [量, 总合] total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

anniversary:

a. [周年, 周年纪念] annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place

annual:

a. [每年的] occurring or payable every year

anonymous:

a. [匿名的] having no name; having an unknown or unacknowledged name

antique:

n. [古董, 过时的] any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

anxiety:

n. [忧虑, 焦虑, 不安] concern something in a state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

anyhow:

ad. [无论如何, 不管怎样] in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

apart:

ad. [分开, 离开, 拆开, 个别, 单独] separately, regarding space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

appeal:

n. [吸引力] attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

appetite:

n. [胃口,食欲] instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink

apply:

v. [应用,适用] exert; put into service; avail oneself to;

appointment:

n. [指定,约会] act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

appreciate:

v. [感激,增值,赏识] be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

approach:

n. [方法] a way of considering or doing something

appropriate:

v. [获得,挪用,据为己有] acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

approval:

n. [赞成,正式批准] official approbation; endorsement; an act of approving

area:

n. [范围,区域,地区,面积,领域] a plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

argue:

v. [辩论,表明,争论,争吵] invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

arrogant:

a. [傲慢的,自大的,傲慢] arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

article:

n. [论文,文章] essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

ashamed:

a. [羞愧的,惭愧的,不好意思] affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

aside:

ad. [在旁边,向旁边,撇开] on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

aspirin:

n. [阿斯匹林] white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

assault:

n. [(武力)袭击,(口头)攻击] a violent attack; an onslaught

assist:

v. [援助,帮助] give help or support to, especially as a subordinate

associate:

v. [关联,联合] connect or join together; combine

assume:

v. [假定,设想] suppose; presume; take on; bear

assure:

v. [确保,保证,使确信] tell someone confidently that something is true; guarantee; convince

attack:

n. [进攻,攻击,抨击,侵袭] offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

attempt:

n. [尝试] the action of trying at something

attend:

v. [参加,入学] be present at; go to; take care of; tend

attitude:

n. [姿势,态度,看法,意见] posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

attorney:

n. [代理人,辩护律师] lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

attractive:

a. [吸引人的,有魅力的] appealing; pleasing; inviting; tempting

auction:

n. [拍卖] public sale of property to the highest bidder

audience:

n. [观众] a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

authority:

n. [权力,权限,权威人士] jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

available:

a. [自由的,有空] convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

avoid:

v. [躲避,规避] shield away from; prevent

aware:

a. [知道的,明白的] knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

awful:

a. [可怕的,非常坏的,使人敬畏的] causing fear, dread, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

awkward:

a. [笨拙的,不灵活的] difficult to handle or manage

bachelor:

n. [学士(学位),单身汉] unmarried men; the first or lowest academic degree conferred by universities and colleges

backward:

a. [向后的,返回的,落后的,没有自信的,羞怯的] directed to the back or rear; unwilling; averse; reluctant; hesitating; undeveloped

bacon:

n. [熏猪肉,培根肉] back and sides of a pig salted and smoked

badge:

n. [徽章] a distinctive mark, token, or sign worn on the person

baggage:

n. [行李] trunks, bags, parcels, and suitcases in which one carries one's belongings while traveling; luggage

bait:

v. [欺负,玩弄,折磨] harass; tease; lure, entice, or entrap

bake:

v. [烘,烤,烘干使硬] prepare, as food, by cooking in dry heat, either in an oven or under coals, or on heated stone or metal

balance:

n. [平衡] being in equilibrium; equilibrium; symmetry; stability

balcony:

n. [阳台,(戏院的)楼座] platform projecting from the wall of a building

bald:

a. [秃头的,光秃的] hairless; lacking a natural or usual covering

ballet:

n. [芭蕾舞] a sort of theatrical representation by dancers

band:

n. [乐队,队] orchestra; team; strip; ribbon; belt; unite; ally

bang:

n. [发出砰的一声,重击] a vigorous blow; a conspicuous success

banner:

n. [旗帜,标语,横幅] flag; sign; a newspaper headline that runs across the full page

bar:

n. [吧,酒吧] a counter where you can obtain food or drink; cafe; strip; stick

barbecue:

n. [烤肉野餐] a rack to hold meat for cooking over hot charcoal usually out of doors

bare:

a. [无遮蔽的,赤裸的,光(秃)的] lacking the usual or appropriate covering or clothing

barely:

ad. [仅仅] just; only; hardly; scarcely

bargain:

n. [交易, 合同交易, 协议讲价, 谈条件] agreement between parties concerning the sale of property

barn:

n. [谷仓, 畜棚] an outlying farm building for storing grain or animal feed and housing farm animals

barrel:

n. [桶] vessel; large cylindrical container

baseball:

n. [棒球运动] game played with a bat and ball by two opposing teams of nine players; ball used in this game

basement:

n. [地下室] cellar; a part of a building that is below the level of the first floor

battery:

n. [电池, 殴打] beating or pounding; set of guns or heavy artillery; a dry cell that produces an electric current

bay:

n. [海湾] an inlet of the sea, usually smaller than a gulf; a small body of water set off from the main body

beam:

n. [光束, 铁梁, 木梁, 一束电波] ray of light; a long piece of metal or wood; long piece fixed or movable in structure, machine, or tool

bear:

v. [负担, 支撑] support; sustain; carry; have; yield; give birth; hold up or support

bearing:

n. [耐心应对,分娩] carrying another part; patient endurance; suffering without complaint; the act of producing or giving birth

beat:

v. [打击,敲击,打败] whip; strike; defeat; hit repeatedly

beaten:

a. [锻打的,被击败的,人迹罕至的] formed or made thin by hammering; totally worn-out; exhausted

behalf:

n. [代表] represent; advantage, benefit, the interest of someone

behave:

v. [举止,表现] perform; conduct oneself in a proper way

belly:

n. [腹部,腹状物] part of the human body which extends downward from breast to thighs, and contains bowels; womb

beloved:

a. [深爱的,钟爱的] greatly loved; dear to the heart

bend:

v. [弯曲,倾,使倾,专心于,屈服,顺从] strain or move out of a straight line; curve; turn toward some certain point

benefit:

n. [利益,好处] advantage; something that aids or promotes well-being; welfare; gain

bent:

a. [一门心思的,先天的] determined to do or have

bet:

n. [打赌,打赌,赌注,赌金] stake or pledge upon the event of a contingent issue; amount or object risked in a wager

betray:

v. [出卖,背叛] be unfaithful; reveal unconsciously or unwillingly

bid:

v. [出价,投标,(打牌时)叫牌] make an offer of; propose; offer in words; declare, as a wish, a greeting, a threat, or defiance

bite:

v. [咬,(虫)叮,(鱼)咬饵] pierce the skin with teeth; seize with the teeth; sting with a stinger; eat into; have a sharp taste

bitter:

a. [苦(味)的] harsh or corrosive in tone; painful; acrid; acrimonious

bizarre:

a. [怪异的] fantastic; violently contrasting; strangely unconventional in style or appearance

blame:

v. [谴责,责备] condemn; rebuke; find fault with; censure

blank:

a. [空白的,无表情的,漠然的,无兴趣的] of white or pale color; without color; empty; void

blast:

n. [爆破] explode; burst; gale; a powerful gust of wind or air

bleed:

v. [流血,(指内心)悲痛,放血,取血] emit blood; lose blood; withdraw blood from the body

bless:

v. [祝福,颂扬] make or pronounce holy; consecrate; make happy

block:

v. [阻止,阻碍] hinder; obstruct; indicate broadly without great detail; sketch

blonde:

a. [白肤金发的(女人),白肤金发女子] of a fair color; light-colored; as, blond hair; a blond complexion.

board:

n. [委员会,(薄而平的)木板] a committee having supervisory powers; a flat piece of material designed for a special purpose

boarding:

n. [供膳宿的,上飞机(或轮船)的,(由几块木板拼成的)大木板] wooden boards collectively; act of entering a ship; supplying with meals and lodgings for pay

bold:

a. [勇敢的,大胆的,放肆无礼的] brave; daring; intrepid; impudent

bolt:

v. [冲刺,快速移动] dash or dart off; move or jump suddenly

bond:

n. [联结,联系,粘连,化学键] link; connection; uniting force or tie; binding agreement; duty

bonus:

n. [红利,奖金,额外津贴,意外收获] an extra dividend to the shareholders; money paid in addition to a stated compensation

boom:

n. [繁荣] bonanza; prosperity; prosper; expand; flourish

booth:

n. [货摊, 摊位, 隔开的小间] house or shed built for temporary occupation; covered stall or temporary structure

border:

n. [边, 边缘, 边境, 国界] outer part or edge of anything, as of a garment, a garden; margin; verge; brink; boundary

bore:

v. [钻孔, 令人厌烦] drill; make a hole in or through, with or as if with a drill

bother:

v. [打扰, 烦扰, 麻烦] annoy; trouble; make agitated or nervous; fluster

bounce:

v. [跳起, 弹回] jolt; rebound after having struck an object or a surface

bound:

n. [范围, 限制] tied; held; committed; limit; constraint; leap; jump

boutique:

n. [精品店, 时装精品屋] small shop within a large department store or supermarket

brand:

n. [商标, 牌子, 燃烧的木头, 烙印] a burning piece of wood; mark made by burning with a hot iron; distinctive mark upon in any way

break:

n. [机会, 运气] opportunity to do something; pause or interval, as from work; a sudden change

breakdown:

n. [故障, 损坏, 衰弱, 崩溃] process of failing to function or continue; a sudden collapse in physical or mental health; summary of itemized data

breeze:

n. [微风] light current of air; gentle wind; progress swiftly and effortlessly

bribe:

n. [贿赂, 贿赂] something serving to influence or persuade; reward or gift to prevent judgment

brief:

a. [短暂的, 简短的, 简单地说] short in time, duration, length, or extent; concise

briefcase:

n. [公文包] portable, often flat case with a handle, used for carrying papers or books

brilliant:

a. [辉煌的, 才气焕发的] full of light; shining; bright; sharp and clear in tone

brutal:

a. [残忍的, 严酷的] like a brute; savage; cruel; inhuman; merciless

bubble:

n. [气泡, 水泡] foam; dome-shaped covering made of transparent glass or plastic; fantastic or impracticable idea or belief

buck:

v. [(马)跳跃, 振作精神, 高兴起来] move quickly and violently; jump vertically; strive with determination

bucket:

n. [水桶, 吊桶, 倾泻] vessel for drawing up water from a well; a vessel for hoisting and conveying coal, ore, grain

bud:

n. [芽, 蓓蕾] one that is not yet fully developed; sprout

budget:

n. [预算] estimate; a sum of money allocated for a particular purpose

bug:

n. [臭虫,窃听器] general name applied to various insects

bull:

n. [公牛,雄性大动物(如象,鲸等)] male of any species of cattle; large, strong, and aggressive person; optimist regarding business conditions

bully:

n. [欺负,威胁] noisy, blustering fellow; one who is threatening and quarrelsome; insolent, tyrannical fellow

bump:

n. [肿块,突起] impact as from a collision; lump on the body caused by a blow

bunch:

n. [串,束,群] clump; cluster; gathering

bush:

n. [矮树丛,灌木] place abounding in trees or shrubs; the wild forest

business:

n. [职业,职责,本分,事务] rightful concern or responsibility; occupation, work, or trade-in which a person is engaged; commercial enterprise

bust:

n. [半身(雕)像,过度饮食] the occasion for excessive eating or drinking; complete failure; sculpture of the head and shoulders of a person

buzz:

n. [嗡嗡声,发出嗡嗡声] confusion of activity and gossip; the sound of rapid vibration

cabin:

n. [小屋(通常为木制的),船舱] a small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet:

n. [橱柜,政府内阁] group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; a closet

cable:

n. [缆索,钢丝绳,电缆] solid thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe:

n. [咖啡馆,小餐馆] coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria:

n. [自助餐馆] a restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calendar:

n. [历法,日历,月历,一览表,记录表] the orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

campaign:

n. [(政治或商业性)活动,竞选活动] battle; a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

campus:

n. [校园] the field where the buildings of a university are situated

cancel:

v. [取消] revoke; call off; omit or delete

candidate:

n. [候选人] a person who is considered for something; a person who is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

capable:

a. [有能力的] having the ability required for a specific task

capacity:

n. [容量,生产量,能力] mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape:

n. [披风,斗篷,岬,海角] piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital:

n. [首都,首府,省会,资本,资金,大写字母] wealth in the form of money or property; assets available for use; a city that is the official seat of government

capture:

n. [捕获,俘获,赢得,缴获品] act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

carrot:

n. [胡萝卜] the root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped and of a reddish yellow color

carry:

v. [运送,搬运] convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

cart:

n. [二轮运货马(或牛)车,手推车] common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

carton:

n. [纸板箱,纸板盒] pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cash:

n. [现金,零钱,钱,兑现,付款] money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cast:

v. [分派角色,随机选择] assign the roles of; choose at random

casual:

a. [非正式的,随便的,漫不经心的] informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

catch:

v. [偶然遇到,遭遇] capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

catching:

a. [传染的,有魅力的,迷人的] act of seizing or taking hold of; captivating; alluring

catholic:

a. [一般的,普遍的,天主教的] broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cellar:

n. [地下室,酒窖] room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cemetery:

n. [坟墓,公墓] place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

cereal:

n. [谷类,谷类食品] grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as a food

ceremony:

n. [典礼,仪式,礼节] a formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certificate:

n. [证书,凭证,执照] the document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course

challenge:

v. [挑战, 邀请比赛, 盘问, 质询] assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber:

n. [室, 房间] cell; compartment; room

champagne:

n. [香槟酒] light wine, of several kinds, originally made in the province of Champagne, in France

champion:

v. [拥护] protect or fight for the first place

channel:

n. [海峡, 沟, 途径, 渠道, 频道] passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos:

n. [混乱] disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chapel:

n. [小礼拜堂] place of worship that is smaller than and subordinate to a church; service conducted in a chapel

chapter:

n. [(书, 文章的)章, 回] division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

charge:

v. [要价, 索价, 要人支付, 收费] set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity:

n. [仁慈, 施舍] activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm:

n. [魔力,护身符,咒文,符咒,魅力]
power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart:

n. [海图,图表] graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

chase:

v. [追捕] pursue to kill or take; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat:

n. [闲谈] talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check:

v. [控制,阻止] stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer:

n. [欢呼,喝采,高兴,愉快] the lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

cherish:

v. [怀抱(希望)] harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew:

v. [咀嚼,咬碎] bite and grind with the teeth

chief:

a. [领袖,首长,首领] highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill:

a. [使冷,变冷,冷却] cool; freeze; a feeling of cold

chin:

n. [颌,下巴] the central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of the face

chip:

v. [碎片,(赌注用)筹码,油煎土豆片] cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choir:

n. [(教堂的)歌唱队] band or organized company of singers, especially in church service

choke:

v. [使窒息] breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

circuit:

n. [电路] electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circus:

n. [马戏团,流动戏班,马戏] public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

civil:

a. [平民的,市民的,民事的,非军事的,国内的,文明的] having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilian:

a. [平民的,民用的,,非军事的] of or relating to non-military life

claim:

n. [镇静的,沉着的] demand for something as rightful or due

classic:

n. [第一流的,模范的,著名的,典型的] work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

clearance:

n. [清理,清除,安全调查,结关证] act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

click:

v. [使发出卡嗒声,发出轻而短的声音] make a slight, sharp noise by gentle striking; tick

client:

n. [委托人,(律师的)当事人,顾客,主顾] someone who pays to get goods or services

clinic:

n. [门诊所] healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip:

n. [小夹子,回形针,弹夹,选录,摘录] a small section of filmed or filed material

closet:

n. [壁橱,衣橱,碗橱,私室] a small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue:

n. [线索,暗示] a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

coach:

n. [教练] tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

cocaine:

n. [可卡因,古柯碱] drug extracted from coca leaves as a surface anesthetic or taken for pleasure, that can become addictive

code:

n. [代码,密码,规范,法典] body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

coin:

v. [铸币,发明,杜撰] make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

coincidence:

n. [巧合] two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

column:

n. [柱,支柱,圆柱,柱状物,(印刷物上的)栏] pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat:

v. [斗争,战斗,争斗] struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combine:

v. [联合,结合] blend; fuse; merge

comedy:

n. [喜剧,趣事,滑稽行为] light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic:

a. [滑稽的,好笑的,喜剧的] arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

comment:

v. [注释,评论] express an opinion; remark

commercial:

a. [商业的,贸易的] money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

commission:

n. [佣金,委员会,委任,任命] fee for services; a group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

commit:

v. [犯(错误),干(坏事)] do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

commitment:

n. [信奉,支持,许诺,承担义务] pledge, undertaking; an act of binding yourself to a course of action

committee:

n. [委员会] special group delegated to consider some matter

communicate:

v. [传达,沟通,通信] send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

communication:

n. [沟通,通讯] the activity of communicating; the activity of conveying information

community:

n. [社区,社会] society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

company:

n. [同伴,(陆军的)连,连队,卫队] team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

compare:

v. [比较,对照,比喻] examine and note the similarities or differences of

competition:

n. [竞争,竞赛] struggle; rivalry; an act of competing as for a profit prize

competitive:

a. [竞争的,有竞争力的] of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

complex:

a. [复杂的,费解的,结构复杂的]
 complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

complicated:

a. [费解的,棘手的,结构复杂的]
 difficult to analyze or understand

compliment:

n. [恭维,称赞] praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

compromise:

v. [危害,妥协] adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

concentrate:

v. [使集中于一点,浓缩] bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept:

n. [概念,观念] something formed in mind; thought or notion

concern:

n. [担心,担忧,关心,关照,有利害关系] interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concrete:

n. [用混凝土修筑,浇混凝土,凝结] solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

condition:

n. [条件,状况,健康状况] mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

conduct:

v. [做(试验,研究等),引导,带领] direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

confess:

v. [坦白承认] acknowledge; admit that you have done something wrong

confidence:

n. [信心] feeling secure or certain about something

confident:

a. [有信心的,自信的] assured; having or marked by assurance

confidential:

a. [机密的,秘密的,参与机密的] treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

confirm:

v. [证实] support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

conflict:

n. [争论,冲突,斗争] fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

confront:

v. [面对,正视] be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

confusion:

n. [混乱,混淆] a mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

congress:

n. [国会,议会] meeting of elected or appointed representatives

conscience:

n. [良心,良知] motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscious:

a. [有意识的,神志清醒的] awake, thinking, and knowing what is happening around you; alert

conspiracy:

n. [阴谋] plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant:

a. [不变的,持续的,一再重复的] invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constitution:

n. [宪法,构造,体质,体格] law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

consult:

v. [咨询,请教] seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

consumer:

n. [消费者] people who buy goods or services

contact:

v. [使接触,联系] get in touch with; reach

contempt:

n. [轻视,鄙视] state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

content:

n. [内容,容量] volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest:

v. [比赛,竞争,争夺] contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

contract:

v. [收缩] constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contrary:

a. [相反的,对抗的] relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

convention:

n. [习俗,惯例] social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

convict:

v. [证明有罪,宣告有罪] find or declare guilty

conviction:

n. [定罪,深信] the judgment that someone is guilty of a crime; strongly held belief

convince:

v. [使相信,信服,说服] overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

cooperate:

v. [合作] work or act together toward a common end or purpose

core:

n. [中心,核心,地核] basic, center, or most important part; the essence

corner:

n. [角,犄角,(街道等的)拐角] position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

corporate:

a. [团体的,共同的] united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to a corporation or incorporated body