
IELTS Academic Words Level 1 - 1: Print One-sided Flashcard

abandon:

n. [沒有約束,放任情緒] lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

abort:

v. [中止計劃(任務)] stop; terminate before completion; terminate a pregnancy

abortion:

n. [流產,流產兒,不足月嬰兒,失敗,夭折] termination of pregnancy; failure of a plan

absurd:

a. [荒謬的,可笑的] preposterous; ridiculously incongruous or unreasonable; foolish

abuse:

n. [濫用,虐待] improper use or handling; misuse

academic:

a. [學術的] related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to the scholarly organization; based on formal education

academy:

n. [學會,學院,高等專科學校] school for special instruction; society of scholars, scientists, or artists

access:

n. [接觸,接近(的機會)] approach; entry; entrance

account:

n. [說明,解釋] narrative or record of events; the reason given for a particular action or event

accountant:

n. [會計員,會計師] one who maintains and audits business accounts

accurate:

a. [準確的,正確的] capable of providing a correct reading or measurement; performing with care and precision

accuse:

v. [指責,歸咎] blame; say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind

accused:

n. [被控告的,被告] defendant or defendants in a criminal case; a person charged with an offense

acid:

n. [酸] sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

acknowledge:

v. [認可,承認] declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

address:

v. [發表(演講),處理,討論] make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

adjust:

v. [調整,使適於] change something slightly, especially to make it more correct, effective, or suitable

administration:

n. [管理,行政管理,政府,行政機關,] management; supervision; people who are in charge of management; the activity of government for powers and duties

adopt:

v. [採用,採納] accept; take on; raise; take into one's family

adore:

v. [崇拜,熱愛] worship with profound reverence; pay divine honors to; regard with the utmost esteem and affection

adult:

n. [成年的, 已成人的, 成年人] one who has attained maturity or legal age; fully grown

affect:

v. [影響, 假裝] have an emotional or cognitive impact upon

affection:

n. [友愛, 摯愛, 情愛] fondness; tender feeling toward another; fondness

afford:

v. [付得起, 冒險做] pay; provide; have the financial means for; bear the cost of

agency:

n. [代理, 代辦, 代理處, 經銷處, 社, 機構, 作用, 力量] a business that serves other businesses; an administrative unit of government

agenda:

n. [議程] items of business at a meeting; list or program of things to be done or considered

aggressive:

a. [強有力的, 堅持己見的] making assaults; unjustly attacking; combative; hostile; tending to spread quickly

agreement:

n. [一致, 協議] state of agreeing; harmony of opinion, statement, action, or character

aid:

n. [助手] person or thing that promotes or helps in something done; helper; assistant

air:

v. [空氣, 空中] be broadcast on television or radio

aisle:

n. [(教堂的)走廊,耳堂,(劇院觀眾席間的)狹長過道] passageway between rows of seats, as in an auditorium or an airplane; the wing of a building

alarm:

n. [警報,警報器,警鈴,鬧鐘,驚慌] any sound or information intended to give notice of approaching danger

album:

n. [影集,集郵簿,慢轉唱片] a list of names; a register for visitors; a blank book to insert autographs sketches, memorial writing, photographs

alien:

a. [外國的,外國人的,來自其他星球的] dissimilar, inconsistent, or opposed in nature; very different place, society, or person

alliance:

n. [結盟,同盟,聯盟] state of being allied; the act of allying or uniting; a union of interests between families, states, parties

ally:

n. [聯盟,同盟者] confederate; partner; collaborator

alone:

a. [單獨的] solitary; by oneself, not with any other people

alternative:

n. [另一可選的,另外的] one of two or more things, ideas, or courses of action that may be used; option or choice

amaze:

v. [使吃驚,使驚嘆] astonish; affect with wonder

ambassador:

n. [大使,使者] authorized messenger or representative

ambulance:

n. [救護車, 野外醫院] field hospital organized as to follow an army in its movements; a wagon for conveying the wounded to hospital

amount:

n. [量, 總合] total of two or more quantities; aggregate; sum

anniversary:

a. [週年, 週年紀念] annual; yearly; annual return of the day on which any notable event took place

annual:

a. [每年的] occurring or payable every year

anonymous:

a. [匿名的] having no name; having an unknown or unacknowledged name

antique:

n. [古董] any furniture old and valuable; out of fashion

anxiety:

n. [憂慮, 焦慮, 不安] concern something in a state of painful uneasiness; state of restlessness and agitation

anyhow:

ad. [無論如何, 不管怎樣] in any way or manner whatever; at any rate; in any event

apart:

ad. [分開, 離開, 拆開, 個別, 單獨] separately, regarding space or company; in a state of separation as to place; aside

appeal:

n. [吸引力] attraction; charm; attract; fascinate; challenge

appetite:

n. [胃口, 食慾] instinctive physical desire, especially one for food or drink

apply:

v. [應用, 適用] exert; put into service; avail oneself to;

appointment:

n. [指定, 約會] act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

appreciate:

v. [感激, 增值, 賞識] be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

approach:

n. [方法] a way of considering or doing something

appropriate:

v. [獲得, 挪用, 據為己有] acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

approval:

n. [贊成, 正式批准] official approbation; endorsement; an act of approving

area:

n. [範圍, 區域, 地區, 面積, 領域] a plane surface, as of the floor of a room; open space in a building; the enclosed space; extent; scope; range

argue:

v. [辯論, 表明, 爭論, 爭吵] invent and offer reasons to support or overthrow a proposition, opinion, or measure; debate

arrogant:

a. [傲慢的, 自大的, 傲慢] arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

article:

n. [論文,文章] essay; editorial; individual thing or element of a class

ashamed:

a. [羞愧的,慚愧的,不好意思] affected by shame; abashed or confused by guilt

aside:

ad. [在旁邊,向旁邊,撇開] on, or to, one side; out of a straight line, course, or direction; at a little distance from the rest

aspirin:

n. [阿斯匹林] white crystalline compound drug to relieve pain and reduce fever and inflammation

assault:

n. [(武力)襲擊,(口頭)攻擊] a violent attack; an onslaught

assist:

v. [援助,幫助] give help or support to, especially as a subordinate

associate:

v. [關聯,聯合] connect or join together; combine

assume:

v. [假定,設想] suppose; presume; take on; bear

assure:

v. [確保,向...保證,使確信] tell someone confidently that something is true; guarantee; convince

attack:

n. [進攻,攻擊,抨擊,侵襲] offensive move; expression of strong criticism; hostile comment

attempt:

n. [嘗試] the action of trying at something

attend:

v. [參加,入學] be present at; go to; take care of; tend

attitude:

n. [姿勢,態度,看法,意見] posture, action, or disposition of a figure or a statue

attorney:

n. [代理人,辯護律師] lawyer; one who is appointed by another to act in his place or stead; proxy

attractive:

a. [吸引人的,有魅力的] appealing; pleasing; inviting; tempting

auction:

n. [拍賣] public sale of property to the highest bidder

audience:

n. [觀眾] a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

authority:

n. [權力,權限,權威人士] jurisdiction; power to enforce laws, exact obedience, command, determine, or judge; government

available:

a. [自由的,有空的] convenient for use or disposal; not busy, free; obtainable; accessible

avoid:

v. [躲避,規避] shield away from; prevent

aware:

a. [知道的,明白的] knowing; having knowledge or cognizance

awful:

a. [可怕的,非常壞的,使人敬畏的] causing fear, dread, or terror; extremely bad or unpleasant; terrible

awkward:

a. [笨拙的,不靈活的] difficult to handle or manage

bachelor:

n. [學士(學位),單身漢] unmarried men; the first or lowest academic degree conferred by universities and colleges

backward:

a. [向後的,返回的,落後的,沒有自信的,羞怯的] directed to the back or rear; unwilling; averse; reluctant; hesitating; undeveloped

bacon:

n. [熏豬肉,培根肉] back and sides of a pig salted and smoked

badge:

n. [徽章] a distinctive mark, token, or sign worn on the person

baggage:

n. [行李] trunks, bags, parcels, and suitcases in which one carries one's belongings while traveling; luggage

bait:

v. [欺負,玩弄,折磨] harass; tease; lure, entice, or entrap

bake:

v. [烘,烤,烘乾使硬] prepare, as food, by cooking in dry heat, either in an oven or under coals, or on heated stone or metal

balance:

n. [平衡] being in equilibrium; equilibrium; symmetry; stability

balcony:

n. [陽台,(戲院的)樓座] platform projecting from the wall of a building

bald:

a. [禿頭的,光禿的] hairless; lacking a natural or usual covering

ballet:

n. [芭蕾舞] a sort of theatrical representation by dancers

band:

n. [樂隊,隊] orchestra; team; strip; ribbon; belt; unite; ally

bang:

n. [發出砰的一聲,重擊] a vigorous blow; a conspicuous success

banner:

n. [旗幟,標語,橫幅] flag; sign; a newspaper headline that runs across the full page

bar:

n. [吧,酒吧] a counter where you can obtain food or drink; cafe; strip; stick

barbecue:

n. [烤肉野餐] a rack to hold meat for cooking over hot charcoal usually out of doors

bare:

a. [無遮蔽的,赤裸的,光(禿)的] lacking the usual or appropriate covering or clothing

barely:

ad. [僅僅] just; only; hardly; scarcely

bargain:

n. [交易, 合同交易, 協議講價, 談條件] agreement between parties concerning the sale of property

barn:

n. [穀倉, 畜棚] an outlying farm building for storing grain or animal feed and housing farm animals

barrel:

n. [桶] vessel; large cylindrical container

baseball:

n. [棒球運動] game played with a bat and ball by two opposing teams of nine players; ball used in this game

basement:

n. [地下室] cellar; a part of a building that is below the level of the first floor

battery:

n. [電池, 毆打] beating or pounding; set of guns or heavy artillery; a dry cell that produces an electric current

bay:

n. [海灣] an inlet of the sea, usually smaller than a gulf; a small body of water set off from the main body

beam:

n. [光束, 鐵樑, 木樑, 一束電波] ray of light; a long piece of metal or wood; long piece fixed or movable in structure, machine, or tool

bear:

v. [負擔, 支撐] support; sustain; carry; have; yield; give birth; hold up or support

bearing:

n. [耐心應對,分娩] carrying another part; patient endurance; suffering without complaint; the act of producing or giving birth

beat:

v. [打擊,敲擊,打敗] whip; strike; defeat; hit repeatedly

beaten:

a. [鍛打的,被擊敗的,人跡罕至的] formed or made thin by hammering; totally worn-out; exhausted

behalf:

n. [代表] represent; advantage, benefit, the interest of someone

behave:

v. [舉止,表現] perform; conduct oneself in a proper way

belly:

n. [腹部,腹狀物] part of the human body which extends downward from breast to thighs, and contains bowels; womb

beloved:

a. [深愛的,鍾愛的] greatly loved; dear to the heart

bend:

v. [彎曲,傾,使傾,專心於,屈服,順從] strain or move out of a straight line; curve; turn toward some certain point

benefit:

n. [利益,好處] advantage; something that aids or promotes well-being; welfare; gain

bent:

a. [先天的] determined to do or have

bet:

n. [打賭,打賭,賭注,賭金] stake or pledge upon the event of a contingent issue; amount or object risked in a wager

betray:

v. [出賣,背叛] be unfaithful; reveal unconsciously or unwillingly

bid:

v. [出價,投標,(打牌時)叫牌] make an offer of; propose; offer in words; declare, as a wish, a greeting, a threat, or defiance

bite:

v. [咬,(蟲)叮,(魚)咬餌] pierce the skin with teeth; seize with the teeth; sting with a stinger; eat into; have a sharp taste

bitter:

a. [苦(味)的] harsh or corrosive in tone; painful; acrid; acrimonious

bizarre:

a. [怪異的] fantastic; violently contrasting; strangely unconventional in style or appearance

blame:

v. [譴責,責備] condemn; rebuke; find fault with; censure

blank:

a. [空白的,無表情的,漠然的,無興趣的] of white or pale color; without color; empty; void

blast:

n. [爆破] explode; burst; gale; a powerful gust of wind or air

bleed:

v. [流血,(指內心)悲痛,放血,取血] emit blood; lose blood; withdraw blood from the body

bless:

v. [祝福,頌揚] make or pronounce holy; consecrate; make happy

block:

v. [阻止,阻礙] hinder; obstruct; indicate broadly without great detail; sketch

blonde:

a. [白膚金發的(女人),白膚金發女子] of a fair color; light-colored; as, blond hair; a blond complexion.

board:

n. [委員會, (薄而平的)木板] a committee having supervisory powers; a flat piece of material designed for a special purpose

boarding:

n. [供膳宿的,上飛機(或輪船)的,(由幾塊木板拼成的)大木板] wooden boards collectively; act of entering a ship; supplying with meals and lodgings for pay

bold:

a. [勇敢的,大膽的,放肆無禮的] brave; daring; intrepid; impudent

bolt:

v. [衝刺,快速移動] dash or dart off; move or jump suddenly

bond:

n. [聯結,聯繫,粘連,化學鍵V結合] link; connection; uniting force or tie; binding agreement; duty

bonus:

n. [紅利,獎金,額外津貼,意外收穫] an extra dividend to the shareholders; money paid in addition to a stated compensation

boom:

n. [繁榮] bonanza; prosperity; prosper; expand; flourish

booth:

n. [貨攤,攤位,隔開的小間] house or shed built for temporary occupation; covered stall or temporary structure

border:

n. [邊,邊緣,邊境,國界] outer part or edge of anything, as of a garment, a garden; margin; verge; brink; boundary

bore:

v. [鑽孔,令人厭煩] drill; make a hole in or through, with or as if with a drill

bother:

v. [打擾,煩擾,麻煩] annoy; trouble; make agitated or nervous; fluster

bounce:

v. [跳起,彈回] jolt; rebound after having struck an object or a surface

bound:

n. [範圍,限制] tied; held; committed; limit; constraint; leap; jump

boutique:

n. [精品店,時裝精品屋] small shop within a large department store or supermarket

brand:

n. [商標,牌子,燃燒的木頭,烙印] a burning piece of wood; mark made by burning with a hot iron; distinctive mark upon in any way

break:

n. [機會,運氣] opportunity to do something; pause or interval, as from work; a sudden change

breakdown:

n. [故障,損壞,衰弱,崩潰] process of failing to function or continue; a sudden collapse in physical or mental health; summary of itemized data

breeze:

n. [微風] light current of air; gentle wind; progress swiftly and effortlessly

bribe:

n. [賄賂, 賄賂] something serving to influence or persuade; reward or gift to prevent judgment

brief:

a. [短暫的, 簡短的, 簡單地說] short in time, duration, length, or extent; concise

briefcase:

n. [公文包] portable, often flat case with a handle, used for carrying papers or books

brilliant:

a. [輝煌的, 才氣煥發的] full of light; shining; bright; sharp and clear in tone

brutal:

a. [殘忍的, 嚴酷的] like a brute; savage; cruel; inhuman; merciless

bubble:

n. [氣泡, 水泡] foam; dome-shaped covering made of transparent glass or plastic; fantastic or impracticable idea or belief

buck:

v. [(馬)跳躍, 振作精神, 高興起來] move quickly and violently; jump vertically; strive with determination

bucket:

n. [水桶, 吊桶, 傾瀉] vessel for drawing up water from a well; a vessel for hoisting and conveying coal, ore, grain

bud:

n. [芽, 蓓蕾] one that is not yet fully developed; sprout

budget:

n. [預算] estimate; a sum of money allocated for a particular purpose

bug:

n. [臭蟲, 竊聽器] general name applied to various insects

bull:

n. [公牛, 雄性大動物(如像, 鯨等)] male of any species of cattle; large, strong, and aggressive person; optimist regarding business conditions

bully:

n. [欺負, 威協] noisy, blustering fellow; one who is threatening and quarrelsome; insolent, tyrannical fellow

bump:

n. [腫塊, 突起] impact as from a collision; lump on the body caused by a blow

bunch:

n. [串, 束, 群] clump; cluster; gathering

bush:

n. [矮樹叢, 灌木] place abounding in trees or shrubs; the wild forest

business:

n. [職業, 職責, 本分, 事務] rightful concern or responsibility; occupation, work, or trade-in which a person is engaged; commercial enterprise

bust:

n. [半身(雕)像, 過度飲食] the occasion for excessive eating or drinking; complete failure; sculpture of the head and shoulders of a person

buzz:

n. [嗡嗡聲, 發出嗡嗡聲] confusion of activity and gossip; the sound of rapid vibration

cabin:

n. [小屋(通常為木製的),船艙] a small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

cabinet:

n. [櫥櫃,政府內閣] group of persons appointed by a head of state or a prime minister; hut; cottage; small house; small room; a closet

cable:

n. [纜索,鋼絲繩,電纜] solid thick rope made of twisted steel or metal wire

cafe:

n. [咖啡館,小餐館] coffee house; restaurant where coffee and liquors are served

cafeteria:

n. [自助餐館] a restaurant where you serve yourself and pay a cashier

calendar:

n. [曆法,日曆,月曆,一覽表,記錄表] the orderly arrangement as years, months, weeks, and days; a table showing months, weeks, and days

campaign:

n. [(政治或商業性)活動,競選活動] battle; a series of actions advancing a principle or tending toward a particular end

campus:

n. [校園] the field where the buildings of a university are situated

cancel:

v. [取消] revoke; call off; omit or delete

candidate:

n. [候選人] a person who is considered for something; a person who is nominated for an office, prize, or honor

capable:

a. [有能力的] having the ability required for a specific task

capacity:

n. [容量,生產量,能力] mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

cape:

n. [披風,斗篷,岬,海角] piece or point of land, extending beyond the adjacent coast into the sea or a lake; sleeveless outer garment

capital:

n. [首都,首府,省會,資本,資金,大寫字母] wealth in the form of money or property; assets available for use; a city that is the official seat of government

capture:

n. [捕獲,俘獲,贏得,繳獲品] act of seizing by force, or getting possession of by superior power; thing taken by force, surprise, or stratagem

carrot:

n. [胡蘿蔔] the root of cultivated varieties of the plant, usually spindle-shaped and of a reddish yellow color

carry:

v. [運送,搬運] convey or transport in any manner from one place to another; hold or support while moving; bear

cart:

n. [二輪運貨馬(或牛)車,手推車] common name for various kinds of vehicles; two-wheeled vehicle; light business wagon

carton:

n. [紙板箱,紙板盒] pasteboard for paper boxes; pasteboard box

cash:

n. [現金,零錢,錢,兌現,付款] money paid at the time of purchase; money in the form of bills or coins; currency

cast:

v. [分派角色,隨機選擇] assign the roles of; choose at random

casual:

a. [非正式的,隨便的,漫不經心的] informal; purposeless; occurring by chance

catch:

v. [偶然遇到,遭遇] capture or seize, especially after a chase; take by or as if by trapping; reach just in time

catching:

a. [傳染的,有魅力的,迷人的] act of seizing or taking hold of; captivating; alluring

catholic:

a. [一般的,普遍的,天主教的] broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

cellar:

n. [地下室,酒窖] room or rooms under a building, and usually below the surface of the ground

cemetery:

n. [墳墓,公墓] place or ground set apart for the burial of the dead; graveyard

cereal:

n. [穀類,穀類食品] grass such as wheat, oats, or corn, the starchy grains of which are used as a food

ceremony:

n. [典禮,儀式,禮節] a formal act or set of acts performed as prescribed by ritual or custom

certificate:

n. [證書,憑證,執照] the document attesting to the truth of certain stated facts; document issued to a person completing a course

challenge:

v. [挑戰, 邀請比賽, 盤問, 質詢] assert a right; raise a formal objection; take exception to

chamber:

n. [室, 房間] cell; compartment; room

champagne:

n. [香檳酒] light wine, of several kinds, originally made in the province of Champagne, in France

champion:

v. [擁護] protect or fight for the first place

channel:

n. [海峽, 溝, 途徑, 渠道, 頻道] passage for water or other fluids to flow through; bed of a stream or river; route of communication or access

chaos:

n. [混亂] disorder; condition or place of great disorder or confusion; disorderly mass

chapel:

n. [小禮拜堂] place of worship that is smaller than and subordinate to a church; service conducted in a chapel

chapter:

n. [(書, 文章的)章, 回] division of a book or treatise; assembly of monks; bishop's council; organized branch of some society

charge:

v. [要價, 索價, 要人支付, 收費] set or ask for a certain price; load to capacity; fill; instruct or urge authoritatively; command

charity:

n. [仁慈, 施捨] activity or gift that benefits the public at large

charm:

n. [魔力,護身符,咒文,符咒,魅力]
power or quality of pleasing or delighting; attractiveness; item worn for its supposed magical benefit

chart:

n. [海圖,圖表] graph; diagram; map showing coastlines, water depths, or other information of use to navigators

chase:

v. [追捕] pursue to kill or take; hunt; follow as if to catch

chat:

n. [閒談] talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

check:

v. [控制,阻止] stop motion; curb or restrain

cheer:

n. [歡呼,喝采,高興,愉快] the lightness of spirits or mood; source of joy or happiness; festive food and drink; refreshment

cherish:

v. [懷抱(希望)] harbor; treasure; treat with affection and tenderness; hold dear

chew:

v. [咀嚼,咬碎] bite and grind with the teeth

chief:

a. [領袖,首長,首領] highest in office or rank; principal; head

chill:

a. [使冷,變冷,冷卻] cool; freeze; a feeling of cold

chin:

n. [頷,下巴] the central forward portion of the lower jaw; bottom of the face

chip:

v. [碎片,(賭注用)籌碼,油煎土豆片] cut small pieces from; diminish or reduce to shape; break or crack

choir:

n. [(教堂的)歌唱隊] band or organized company of singers, especially in church service

choke:

v. [使窒息] breathe with great difficulty, as when experiencing a strong emotion; reduce the air supply

circuit:

n. [電路] electrical device that provides a path for electrical current to flow

circus:

n. [馬戲團,流動戲班,馬戲] public entertainment of performances by acrobats, clowns, and trained animals

civil:

a. [平民的,市民的,民事的,非軍事的,國內的,文明的] having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

civilian:

a. [平民的,民用的,,非軍事的] of or relating to non-military life

claim:

n. [鎮靜的,沉著的] demand for something as rightful or due

classic:

n. [第一流的,模範的,著名的,典型的] work of acknowledged excellence and authority, or its author; creation of the highest excellence

clearance:

n. [清理,清除,安全調查,結關證] act of clearing; space cleared; permission to proceed or trust

click:

v. [使發出卡嗒聲,發出輕而短的聲音] make a slight, sharp noise by gentle striking; tick

client:

n. [委託人,(律師的)當事人,顧客,主顧] someone who pays to get goods or services

clinic:

n. [門診所] healthcare facility for outpatient care

clip:

n. [小夾子,回形針,彈夾,選錄,摘錄] a small section of filmed or filed material

closet:

n. [壁櫥,衣櫥,碗櫥,私室] a small room or apartment; room for privacy

clue:

n. [線索,暗示] a ball of thread or cord; thread; something guides or directs anything of a doubtful or intricate nature

coach:

n. [教練] tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

cocaine:

n. [可卡因,古柯鹼] drug extracted from coca leaves as a surface anesthetic or taken for pleasure, that can become addictive

code:

n. [代碼,密碼,規範,法典] body of law; system of rules or regulations relating to one subject; system of symbols, letters, or words

coin:

v. [鑄幣,發明,杜撰] make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

coincidence:

n. [巧合] two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

column:

n. [柱,支柱,圓柱,柱狀物,(印刷物上的)欄] pillar; cylindrical or polygonal support for roof; anything resembling, in form or position; upright body or mass

combat:

v. [鬥爭,戰鬥,爭鬥] struggle as with an opposing force; fight with

combine:

v. [聯合,結合] blend; fuse; merge

comedy:

n. [喜劇,趣事,滑稽行為] light and humorous drama with a happy ending

comic:

a. [滑稽的,好笑的,喜劇的] arousing or provoking laughter; ridiculous; amusing; humorous

comment:

v. [註釋,評論] express an opinion; remark

commercial:

a. [商業的,貿易的] money-making; involved in work that is intended for the mass market

commission:

n. [佣金,委員會,委任,任命] fee for services; a group of people appointed to find out about something; authorize

commit:

v. [犯(錯誤),幹(壞事)] do something that cannot be changed; cause to be admitted

commitment:

n. [信奉,支持,許諾,承擔義務] pledge, undertaking; an act of binding yourself to a course of action

committee:

n. [委員會] special group delegated to consider some matter

communicate:

v. [傳達,溝通,通信] send information about; make known; impart; reveal clearly

communication:

n. [溝通,通訊] the activity of communicating; the activity of conveying information

community:

n. [社區,社會] society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

company:

n. [同伴,(陸軍的)連,連隊,衛隊] team; guard team; group of persons; business enterprise

compare:

v. [比較,對照,比喻] examine and note the similarities or differences of

competition:

n. [競爭,競賽] struggle; rivalry; an act of competing as for a profit prize

competitive:

a. [競爭的,有競爭力的] of or pertaining to competition; producing competition; showing a fighting disposition

complex:

a. [複雜的,費解的,結構複雜的]
 complicated in structure; a whole structure, as a building, made up of interconnected or related structures

complicated:

a. [費解的,棘手的,結構複雜的]
 difficult to analyze or understand

compliment:

n. [恭維,稱讚] praise; commendation; say something to someone that expresses praise

compromise:

v. [危害,妥協] adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

concentrate:

v. [使集中於一點,濃縮] bring to or direct toward a common center; unite more closely; gather into one body

concept:

n. [概念,觀念] something formed in mind; thought or notion

concern:

n. [擔心,擔憂,關心,關照,有利害關係] interest in any person or thing; regard; solicitude; anxiety

concrete:

n. [用混凝土修築,澆混凝土,凝結] solid mass; covering with cement; hard, strong construction material consisting of sand, conglomerate, and gravel

condition:

n. [條件,狀況,健康狀況] mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

conduct:

v. [做(試驗,研究等),引導,帶領] direct the course of; manage or control; lead or guide

confess:

v. [坦白承認] acknowledge; admit that you have done something wrong

confidence:

n. [信心] feeling secure or certain about something

confident:

a. [有信心的,自信的] assured; having or marked by assurance

confidential:

a. [機密的,秘密的,參與機密的] treated with confidence; trusted in; trustworthy; secret

confirm:

v. [證實] support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

conflict:

n. [爭論,衝突,鬥爭] fight; struggle; incompatibility of dates or events

confront:

v. [面對,正視] be face to face with; oppose in hostility or competition; deal with

confusion:

n. [混亂,混淆] a mistake that results from taking one thing to be another; lack of clarity or order

congress:

n. [國會,議會] meeting of elected or appointed representatives

conscience:

n. [良心,良知] motivation deriving logically from ethical or moral principles; source of moral or ethical judgment

conscious:

a. [有意識的,神誌清醒的] awake, thinking, and knowing what is happening around you; alert

conspiracy:

n. [陰謀] plot; intrigue; agreement to perform together an illegal, wrongful, or subversive act

constant:

a. [不變的,持續的,一再重複的] invariable; repeating; continually occurring; persistent

constitution:

n. [憲法,構造,體質,體格] law determining the fundamental political principles of a government; the act of forming something

consult:

v. [諮詢,請教] seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

consumer:

n. [消費者] people who buy goods or services

contact:

v. [使接觸,聯繫] get in touch with; reach

contempt:

n. [輕視,鄙視] state of being despised or dishonored; disgrace; disobedience to, or open disrespect of

content:

n. [內容,容量] volume; something contained; material, including text and images

contest:

v. [比賽,競爭,爭奪] contend for; call in question; oppose; dispute

contract:

v. [收縮] constrict; make smaller; compress or concentrate

contrary:

a. [相反的,對抗的] relation of direct opposition; very opposed in nature or character or purpose

convention:

n. [習俗,慣例] social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

convict:

v. [證明有罪,宣告有罪] find or declare guilty

conviction:

n. [定罪,深信] the judgment that someone is guilty of a crime; strongly held belief

convince:

v. [使相信,信服,說服] overpower; force to yield assent to truth; satisfy by proof; prove guilty

cooperate:

v. [合作] work or act together toward a common end or purpose

core:

n. [中心,核心,地核] basic, center, or most important part; the essence

corner:

n. [角,犄角,(街道等的)拐角] position at which two lines, surfaces, or edges meet and form an angle

corporate:

a. [團體的,共同的] united or combined into one body; collective; belonging to a corporation or incorporated body