
3000 SAT Vocabulary Level 1 - 1: Print One-sided Flashcard

abandon:

n. [отказаться] lacking restraint or control; feeling of extreme emotional intensity; unbounded enthusiasm

abduction:

n. [похищения] the criminal act of capturing and carrying away by force

abject:

a. [крайней] being of the most miserable kind; wretched; lacking pride; brought low in condition or status

abrasive:

a. [абразивных] rubbing away; tending to grind down

absolute:

a. [абсолютная] perfect in quality or nature; complete; totally unlimited; certain

absolve:

v. [освобождает] pronounce clear of guilt or blame; grant remission of sin to; acquit

absorb:

v. [поглощают] assimilate or incorporate; suck or drink up; occupy full attention

abstinence:

n. [воздержания] restraint from eating or drinking; refraining from indulging appetite or desire

abstract:

a. [Аннотация] theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand

abusive:

a. [оскорбительные] coarsely insulting; physically harmful; characterized by improper or wrongful use

abyss:

n. [пропасть] enormous chasm; vast bottomless pit; any deep, immeasurable space; hell

academic:

a. [академических] related to school; not practical or directly useful; relating to the scholarly organization; based on formal education

accelerate:

v. [ускорения] move faster; cause to develop or progress more quickly; occur sooner than expected

accessible:

a. [доступны] easily approached or entered; obtainable; easy to talk to or get along with

accessory:

n. [аксессуары] additional object; useful but not essential thing; subordinate or supplementary item

accommodate:

v. [размещения] do a favor or service for; provide for; supply with; make suitable; adapt; allow for

accomplice:

n. [сообщника] partner in crime; associate in wrongdoing

accord:

n. [соглашение] settlement or compromise of conflicting opinions; written agreement between two states

acknowledge:

v. [признать] declare to be true or admit; express obligation, thanks

acme:

n. [Асме] the highest point or level, as of achievement or development; maturity or perfection of animal

acquire:

v. [приобрести] gain through experience or effort; gain possession of; locate with a tracking system

acquittal:

n. [оправдания] state of being found or proved not guilty; judgment of not guilty

acute:

a. [острого] quickly perceptive; keen; having a sharp point or tip; extremely sharp or severe

adage:

n. [поговорка] wise saying; brief familiar proverb; expression of popular wisdom

adamant:

a. [Адамант] extremely hard; inflexible; stubbornly unyielding

adapt:

v. [адаптироваться] make fit for; change to suit a new purpose

addiction:

n. [наркомании] the compulsive physiological and psychological need for a substance; being abnormally dependent on something

address:

v. [адрес] make a formal speech to; deal with or discuss; direct efforts or attention of

adept:

a. [адепт] expert at; very skilled; having or showing knowledge and skill and aptitude

adhere:

v. [придерживаться] stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with

adjacent:

а. [смежных] adjoining; neighboring; close to; lying near

administration:

п. [Администрация] management; supervision; people who are in charge of management; the activity of government for powers and duties

adolescence:

п. [подростковом возрасте] state of growing up from childhood to manhood or womanhood; transitional period between youth and maturity

adversary:

п. [противника] the opponent in a contest; someone who offers opposition

adverse:

а. [неблагоприятных] in opposing direction; harmful or unfavorable; acting or serving to oppose

adversity:

п. [невзгоды] state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune

advocate:

в. [адвокат] speak, plead, or argue in favor of; plead for; push for something

aesthetic:

а. [эстетическое] elegant or tasteful; of or concerning the appreciation of beauty or good taste

affected:

а. [пострадавших] speaking or behaving in an artificial way; emotionally stirred or moved; infected or attacked

affidavit:

п. [аффидевит] written statement made under oath

affiliation:

n. [принадлежности]
partnership; alliance; association
in the same family or society

affliction:

n. [бедствие] cause or condition
of pain, suffering, or distress

aftermath:

n. [после] outcome;
consequence, especially of a
disaster or misfortune

agenda:

n. [Повестка дня] items of
business at a meeting; list or
program of things to be done or
considered

agent:

n. [агент] one that acts on behalf
of other persons or organizations

aggressor:

n. [агрессора] one that engages
in aggression; a person who first
attacks

alias:

n. [Alias] assumed name; another
name; a name that has been
assumed temporarily

alien:

a. [чужеродные] dissimilar,
inconsistent, or opposed in
nature; very different place,
society, or person

alienate:

v. [отчуждать] cause to become
unfriendly or hostile; transfer
property or ownership; isolate or
dissociate emotionally

alimony:

n. [алименты] payment by a
husband to his divorced wife, or
vice versa

allegiance:

n. [верность] loyalty to a nation, sovereign, or cause; fidelity to any person or thing; devotion

alleviate:

v. [облегчения] provide physical relief, as from pain; make easier; remove in part

alloy:

n. [сплав] mixture; a combination of diverse things

allure:

v. [привлекательность] attract with something desirable; be highly, often subtly attractive

aloof:

a. [стороне] apart; remote in manner; distant physically or emotionally; reserved and remote

altercation:

n. [ссоры] a noisy quarrel; contention in words; dispute carried on with heat or anger; controversy

amend:

v. [изменить] change for the better; improve; remove faults or errors

amiss:

a. [добро] out of proper order; not in perfect shape; faulty

ammunition:

n. [боеприпасов] military stores or provisions; articles used in weapons, as powder, balls, shot, shells

amnesia:

n. [амнезия] partial or total loss of memory, usually resulting from shock or illness

amnesty:

n. [амнистия] the general pardon granted by the government, especially for political offenses

amoral:

a. [аморальным] lacking moral sensibility; not caring about right and wrong

ample:

a. [достаточно] more than enough in size or scope or capacity; relatively large

amulet:

n. [амулет] object worn, especially around the neck, as a charm against evil or injury; charm

analogy:

n. [аналогии] the similarity in some respects; comparison based on similarity

anarchy:

n. [анархия] absence of governing body; state of disorder; political disorder and confusion

anchor:

v. [якоря] secure or fasten firmly; be fixed in place; narrate or coordinate

anecdote:

n. [анекдот] a short account of the amusing or interesting event; short narrative; a secret story of history or biography

anemia:

n. [анемии] condition in which blood lacks red corpuscles; deficiency of red blood cells; lack of vitality

anesthetic:

n. [анестезии] a substance that causes loss of sensation; producing temporary loss or impairment of feeling

anguish:

n. [тоска] agonizing physical or mental pain; extreme suffering

animated:

a. [анимационные] having life or vigor or spirit; filled with activity; in the form of cartoon

animosity:

n. [вражды] bitter hostility; active hatred; hostile feeling or act

annex:

v. [Приложение] append or attach; take possession of; incorporate into an existing political unit

anomaly:

n. [аномалии] irregularity; a person or something unusual; departure from the normal or common order

anonymity:

n. [анонимность] state of being nameless; one that is unknown or unacknowledged

anonymous:

a. [Аноним] having no name; having an unknown or unacknowledged name

anthem:

n. [Гимн] song of praise or patriotism; the song of devotion or loyalty

anthropologist:

n. [антрополог] one who studies history and science of mankind

antidote:

n. [противоядием] medicine to counteract a poison or disease; an agent that relieves or counteracts

antiquated:

a. [устаревшие] too old to be fashionable, suitable, or useful; obsolete; aged

antiseptic:

n. [антисептическое] a substance that prevents infection; a substance that restricts the growth of disease-causing microorganisms

ape:

v. [обезьяна] imitate; mimic, as an ape imitates human actions

apocalyptic:

a. [апокалиптические] prophetic; involving or portending widespread devastation

apparatus:

n. [аппарата] a group of parts that work together to perform a given function; appliance, or device for a particular purpose

appease:

v. [успокоить] bring peace, quiet, or calm to; satisfy or relieve

application:

n. [применение] close attention; work of applying something; verbal or written request for assistance

appreciate:

v. [оценить] be thankful for; increase in worth; be thoroughly conscious of

apprehend:

v. [задержания] take into custody; arrest a criminal; grasp mentally; perceive

appropriate:

v. [соответствующие] acquire; take possession of for one's own use; set apart for specific use

aptitude:

n. [способности] inherent ability; quickness in learning and understanding

arbitrary:

a. [произвольной] randomly chosen; determined by chance or impulse, and not by reason or principle

arbitrator:

n. [арбитр] someone chosen to judge and decide the disputed issue; one having the power to make authoritative decisions

arcade:

n. [Аркады] covered passageway, usually lined with shops; simple arched opening in a wall; vault or vaulted place

archives:

n. [Архив] public records; place where public records are kept

aria:

n. [Ария] operatic solo; a solo vocal piece with instrumental accompaniment

array:

v. [массив] set out for display or use; place in orderly arrangement

arrest:

v. [арест] stop or slow down; catch someone's attention; take into custody

arrogance:

n. [высокомерие] overbearing pride; haughtiness; manifest feeling of personal superiority in rank, power, or estimation

arrogant:

a. [высокомерным] arising from feeling or assumption of one's superiority toward others

arsenal:

n. [Арсенал] storage place for military equipment; a stock of weapons

articulate:

a. [сформулировать] expressing oneself easily in clear and effective language

artifact:

n. [артефакта] the object made by human beings; inaccurate observation, effect, or result

ascertain:

v. [установить] find out for certain; discover with certainty; make sure of

asinine:

a. [глупый] utterly stupid or silly; inanely foolish

aspire:

v. [Aspire] seek to attain; long for; strive toward an end

assert:

v. [утверждать] declare or state with confidence; put oneself forward boldly

assessment:

n. [оценки] act of judging or assessing; amount determined as payable

assumption:

n. [предположения] something taken for accepted as true without proof; taking over or taking possession of

assurance:

n. [обеспечения] promise or pledge; certainty; self-confidence; freedom from doubt

asteroid:

n. [астероид] small planet; any small celestial bodies that revolve around the sun

astral:

a. [астрального] relating to stars; star-shaped

astronomical:

a. [астрономические] enormously large or extensive; relating to astronomy

astute:

a. [проницательный] wise or keen; shrewd; with sharp intelligence

asylum:

n. [убежища] place of refuge or shelter; protection

atlas:

n. [Атлас] a bound volume of maps, charts, or tables

atone:

v. [искупить] make amends, as for sin or fault; pay for; turn away from sin

attain:

v. [достижения] achieve or accomplish; gain

attentive:

a. [внимательный] alert and watchful; considerate; thoughtful

attest:

v. [свидетельствует] testify; authenticate, affirm to be true

attribute:

n. [атрибута] essential quality; reputation; honor

audit:

v. [Аудит] examine, verify, or correct the financial accounts of

auditorium:

n. [аудитории] area of theater or concert hall where the audience sits

august:

a. [Август] impressive; majestic; inspiring awe or admiration

authoritative:

a. [авторитетных] weighting authority; peremptory and dictatorial

autopsy:

n. [вскрытия] examination of dead body; post-mortem

auxiliary:

a. [вспомогательных] helper, additional or subsidiary

avail:

v. [воспользоваться] turn to the advantage of; be of service to; profit; promote

avalanche:

n. [лавина] a great mass of falling snow and ice

avenge:

v. [мстить] take vengeance for something, or on behalf of someone

aversion:

n. [отвращение] firm dislike; turning away; avoidance of a thing, situation, or behavior because of dislike

avert:

v. [предотвратить] prevent; turn or cause to turn off or away

avid:

a. [Avid] greedy; eager for; marked by keen interest and enthusiasm

awe:

n. [трепет] mixed emotion of reverence, respect, dread, and wonder; fear, as of something evil

babble:

v. [болтовня] talk foolishly or idly; utter meaningless confusion of words or sounds

badger:

v. [барсук] pester; annoy persistently; persuade through constant efforts

bait:

v. [приманка] harass; tease; lure, entice, or entrap

balm:

n. [Бальзам] something that relieves pain

balmy:

a. [мягкий] mild and pleasant; fragrant

bane:

n. [Бейн] something causes misery or death; curse; fatal injury or ruin

barb:

n. [Барб] sharp projection from fishhook; openly cutting remark

barren:

a. [бесплодной] desolate; fruitless and unproductive; lacking

beam:

n. [пучка] ray of light; a long piece of metal or wood; long piece fixed or movable in structure, machine, or tool

begrudge:

v. [завидовать] resent; give or expend with reluctance; be envious of

belittle:

v. [принизить] disparage or depreciate; put down

benefactor:

n. [благодетеля] gift giver; a person who gives people or institutions financial help

beneficial:

a. [полезных] helpful; tending to promote physical well-being

beneficiary:

n. [получатель] a person entitled to benefits or proceeds of an insurance policy or will

benevolent:

a. [доброжелательный] generous in providing aid to others; charitable

benign:

a. [доброкачественной] kindly; favorable; not malignant

bent:

a. [Бент] determined to do or have

berserk:

a. [Берсерк] mentally or emotionally upset; deranged; excessively agitated

beseech:

v. [умоляю] beg; plead with; ask for or request earnestly

bestow:

v. [даровать] give as a gift; present

betray:

v. [предать] be unfaithful; reveal unconsciously or unwillingly

biased:

a. [предвзятым] favoring one person or side over another; prejudiced

bizarre:

a. [странное] fantastic; violently contrasting; strangely unconventional in style or appearance

bland:

a. [мягкий] lacking stimulating or mild; agreeable

blasphemy:

n. [блгохульст❖❖o] act of claiming for oneself the attributes and rights of God; utterance or writing concerning God

blatant:

a. [вопиющим] flagrant; conspicuously obvious; loudly offensive

bleak:

a. [мрачная] cold or cheerless; unlikely to be favorable

bloated:

a. [раздутой] swollen or puffed as with water or air

bluff:

n. [блеф] the pretense of strength; mislead or deceive

blunt:

a. [тупой] having a dull edge or end; not sharp; lacking in feeling; insensitive

blurt:

v. [ляпнуть] utter suddenly and impulsively

bode:

v. [Боде] foreshadow; indicate by signs; be an omen of; predict

bogus:

a. [фиктивные] counterfeit or fake; not authentic; not genuine

bolt:

v. [болт] dash or dart off; move or jump suddenly

booming:

a. [бум] deep and resonant; flourishing; thriving

boundless:

a. [безграничной] being without boundaries or limits; infinite; vast

bourgeois:

a. [буржуазной] middle class; selfishly materialistic; dully conventional

boycott:

v. [бойкот] refrain from buying or using

bravado:

n. [бравада] defiant or swaggering behavior; the pretense of courage; false show of bravery

brazen:

a. [нагло] having loud, usually harsh, resonant sound; shameless

breach:

n. [нарушение] breaking of contract or duty; breaking of waves or surf; fissure or gap

brittle:

a. [хрупкого] easily broken; having little elasticity

brochure:

n. [брошюры] pamphlet; small book usually having a paper cover

brooch:

n. [Брошь] ornamental clasp; decorative pin worn by women

browse:

v. [просмотреть] graze; skim or glance at casually

buffet:

n. ["шведский стол"] table with food set out for people to serve themselves; meal at which people help themselves to food that's been set out

bureaucracy:

n. [бюрократия] over-regulated administrative system

burly:

a. [плотный] husky; muscular and heavily built

cache:

n. [кэше] hiding place; secret store of valuables or money

cadaver:

n. [труп] corpse; dead body, especially one intended for dissection

calculated:

a. [рассчитаны] deliberately planned; carefully thought out in advance

caliber:

n. [калибра] ability; degree or grade of excellence or worth; diameter of a tube or gun barrel

callous:

a. [черствым] emotionally hardened; unfeeling; toughened

camouflage:

v. [камуфляж] exploit natural surroundings to disguise something; conceal

candor:

n. [откровенность] frankness; quality of being honest and straightforward in attitude and speech

canine:

a. [собак] related to dogs; dog-like; affecting or derived from dogs

cant:

n. [наклоняю] inclination or slope; slanted or oblique surface; jargon, especially of thieves; dialect

capacity:

n. [потенциала] mental or physical ability; ability to accommodate

caprice:

n. [каприз] sudden, unexpected fancy; impulsive change of mind

caption:

n. [заголовок] title; chapter heading; text under illustration

carat:

n. [карат] unit of weight for precious stones; a measure of fineness of gold

cardinal:

a. [Кардинал] chief; serving as an essential component

cardiologist:

n. [кардиолог] the doctor who specializes in medical problems related to heart

carnage:

n. [бойню] destruction of life; the savage and excessive killing of many people

carnal:

a. [плотской] fleshly; of or relating to body or flesh; bodily

cascade:

n. [каскад] small waterfall; sudden downpour

casualty:

n. [авария] serious or fatal accident; someone injured or killed in an accident

catalyst:

n. [катализатора] an agent which brings about chemical change while it remains unaffected and unchanged

catastrophe:

n. [катастрофы] calamity; disaster; state of extreme ruin and misfortune

catholic:

a. [католической] broadly sympathetic; universal; related to Roman Catholic Church

caucus:

n. [собраний] a private meeting of members of a party to select officers or determine policy

cavalier:

a. [кавалер] offhand or casual; given to haughty disregard of others

celebrated:

a. [отмечается] famous; well-known; having illustrious past

censor:

n. [цензуры] overseer of morals; official responsible for removal of objectionable or sensitive content

cerebral:

a. [мозговой] relating to the brain or cerebrum; intellectual rather than emotional

champion:

v. [чемпион] protect or fight for the first place

chaotic:

a. [хаотических] in utter disorder; lacking visible order or organization

charisma:

n. [харизма] divine gift; great popular charm or appeal of a political leader

charlatan:

n. [шарлатан] quack; one who pretends to knowledge, skill, or importance

chaste:

a. [целомудренной] morally pure in thought or conduct; decent and modest

check:

v. [проверить] stop motion; curb or restrain

checkered:

a. [клетчатый] divided into squares; diversified in color; marked by great changes or shifts in fortune

chisel:

n. [долота] a metal tool with a sharp edge used to cut and shape stone, wood, or metal

chivalrous:

a. [рыцарского] having qualities of ideal knight; faithful; brave

choreography:

n. [хореография] art of representing dances in written symbols; the arrangement of dances

chronic:

a. [хронических] lasting for a long period; marked by frequent recurrence, as certain diseases

chronicle:

v. [Хроника] report or record in chronological order

cite:

v. [цитировать] quote; adduce as an instance

civil:

a. [гражданского] having to do with citizens or the state; courteous and polite

clairvoyant:

n. [ясновидящая] having foresight; fortuneteller

clandestine:

a. [тайные] secret; conducted with or marked by hidden aims or methods

clasp:

n. [застежка] fastening device; firm grip

clemency:

n. [помиловании] mildness, as of the weather; merciful, kind, or lenient act

clientele:

n. [клиентов] clients of professional person; the body of customers or patrons

clip:

n. [клип] a small section of filmed or filed material

clout:

n. [влияния] blow, especially with the fist; great influence, especially political or social

coalition:

n. [коалиция] partnership; league; state of being combined into one body

coercion:

n. [принуждение] use of force to get someone to obey

coin:

v. [монета] make pieces of money from metal; invent or fabricate

coincidence:

n. [совпадение] two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

collage:

n. [Коллаж] work of art put together from fragments

collateral:

n. [залога] security pledged for repayment of loan

colossal:

a. [колоссальные] of extraordinary size; huge; gigantic

comatose:

a. [коматозном] in coma; extremely sleepy; unconscious

commemorate:

v. [память] serve as a memorial to; honor the memory of with a ceremony

communal:

a. [коммунального] held in common; of a group of people

commute:

v. [коммутируют] obtain or bargain for exemption or substitution; regularly travel from a place of residence to another place

compact:

n. [компактных] small and economical car; small cosmetics case

compatible:

a. [совместимые] harmonious; having similar disposition and tastes

compelling:

a. [убедительные] overpowering; drivingly forceful; urgently requiring attention

complement:

v. [дополнения] complete; consummate; make perfect

compliance:

n. [соблюдения] readiness to yield; happy friendly agreement

component:

n. [компонент] element; ingredient; abstract part of something

compound:

n. [соединения] combination of two or more elements or parts

comprehensive:

a. [всеобъемлющего] thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

compress:

v. [сжатия] close; squeeze or press together; contract

compromise:

v. [компромисс] adjust or settle by making mutual concessions; endanger the interests or reputation of

compute:

v. [вычисления] reckon; make a mathematical calculation

concede:

v. [уступать] admit; yield; give up physical control of another

conception:

n. [Концепция] beginning; forming of an idea; an act of conceiving

concession:

n. [концессии] act of yielding; point yielded; acknowledgment or admission

concord:

n. [Concord] agreement of opinions; harmonious state of things

conundrum:

n. [головоломки] riddle; difficult problem; dilemma

convene:

v. [собира́ть] cause to come together formally

convention:

n. [конвенции] social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

conventional:

a. [условные] based upon traditional rules; formed by agreement or compact

converse:

v. [обратное] chat; talk informally; engage in a spoken exchange of thoughts

convert:

n. [преобразовать] change something into another form; transform

conviction:

n. [убеждение] the judgment that someone is guilty of a crime; strongly held belief

cordial:

a. [сердечные] gracious; showing warmth and friendliness

coronation:

n. [коронации] ceremony of crowning queen or king

corroborate:

v. [подтверждать] establish or strengthen as with new evidence or facts; support with evidence

cosmic:

a. [космические] of the universe; vast

cosmopolitan:

a. [космополитической] sophisticated; of worldwide scope

covert:

a. [скрытое] secretive, not openly shown

curator:

n. [куратор] one who manages museum or library; superintendent; manager

curt:

a. [Курт] having been shortened; effectively cut short; rudely brief or abrupt, as in speech or manner

cynical:

a. [циничным] skeptical of motives of others; selfishly calculating; negative or pessimistic

dabble:

v. [плескаться] splash liquid gently and playfully; undertake something without serious intent

dank:

a. [сырой] disagreeably damp or humid; cold moisture; unpleasant humidity

deadlock:

n. [тупик] standstill resulting from the opposition of two forces or factions; stalemate

debacle:

n. [фиаско] sudden downfall; complete disaster

debris:

n. [мусор] remains of something that has been destroyed or broken up

debutante:

n. [дебютантка] young woman making formal entrance into society

decipher:

v. [расшифровать] convert code into ordinary language; read with difficulty

decorum:

n. [этикет] propriety in manners and conduct; good taste in manners; conventions or requirements of polite behavior

decoy:

n. [приманка] lure or bait; means used to mislead or lead into danger

default:

n. [умолчанию] failure to act; an option that is selected automatically

defer:

v. [отложить] delay till later; put off; hold back to a later time

defiance:

n. [нарушение] refusal to yield; readiness to contend or resist

definitive:

a. [окончательного] final; complete; precisely defined or explicit

deflect:

v. [отвлечь] turn aside; draw someone's attention away from something

defuse:

v. [разрядить] remove the fuse of the bomb; reduce or eliminate the threat

degenerate:

v. [вырождаться] become worse; decline; fall

degradation:

n. [деградации] humiliation; debasement; decline to a lower condition, quality, or level

delectable:

a. [восхитительном] delightful; delicious; extremely pleasing to the sense of taste

delete:

v. [удаления] erase; strike out; remove or make invisible

deliberate:

v. [преднамеренное] consider; think about carefully; weigh

delusion:

n. [заблуждение] false belief; mistaken or unfounded opinion

demeanor:

n. [поведение] conduct; management; way in which a person behaves

demented:

a. [безумный] insane; mad; of unsound mind; mentally ill

demise:

n. [кончиной] end of existence or activity; termination

demolition:

n. [сноса] act of overthrowing, pulling down, or destroying

deploy:

v. [развернуть] position troops in readiness for combat, as along a front or line; put into use or action

deposition:

n. [осаждения] testimony under oath; the act of depositing, especially laying down of matter by natural process

deranged:

a. [невменяемым] disordered; especially in mind; crazy; insane