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**TOEFL Vocabulary Level 1 - 1: Print One-sided Flashcard**

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**abbreviation:**

n. [viết tắt] shortening something by omitting parts of it

**abnormal:**

a. [bất thường] unusual; not typical; not normal

**abort:**

v. [hủy bỏ] stop; terminate before completion; terminate a pregnancy

**abrasive:**

a. [bào mòn] rubbing away; tending to grind down

**absence:**

n. [vắng] state of being absent; state of being away

**absolutely:**

ad. [tuyệt đối] utterly; not viewed in relation to other things or factors

**abstract:**

a. [trừu tượng] theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand

**accidental:**

a. [ngẫu nhiên] unexpected; happening by chance, unintentionally

**accompany:**

v. [cùng] travel with; be associated with

**accomplished:**

a. [đi kèm hoàn thành] skilled; experienced; having many social graces; polished or refined

**accounting:**

n. [thực hiện kế toán] a system that provides quantitative information about finances

**acid:**

n. [axit] sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

**acidic:**

a. [quen chua] tasting sour like acid; being or containing an acid

**actual:**

a. [thực] true; real; being, existing, or acting at the present moment; current

**acupuncture:**

n. [châm cứu] treatment of pain or disease by inserting the tips of needles at specific points on the skin

**adequate:**

a. [đầy đủ] sufficient; enough to meet a purpose

**adhere:**

v. [tuân thủ] stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with

**adhesive:**

a. [keo] sticky; glutinous; tending to persist

**adjunct:**

n. [phụ trợ] something added on or attached generally nonessential or inferior

**admit:**

v. [thừa nhận] permit to enter; receive; provide the right or a means of entrance to

**adventure:**

n. [phiêu lưu] something happens without design; chance; hazard; risk; danger

**adventurous:**

a. [phiêu lưu] valiant; venturesome; inclined or willing to incur hazard or engage in adventures

**adversity:**

n. [nghịch cảnh] state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune

**advocate:**

v. [biện hộ] speak, plead, or argue in favor of; plead for; push for something

**aerodynamics:**

n. [khí động học] study of how objects move through the air or water

**affected:**

a. [bị ảnh hưởng] speaking or behaving in an artificial way; emotionally stirred or moved; infected or attacked

**affective:**

a. [tình cảm] sentimental; emotional; emotionally charged

**aggravate:**

v. [nặng] worsen; make worse or more troublesome

**aggregation:**

n. [tập hợp] several things grouped together or considered as a whole

**ailment:**

n. [bệnh] sickness; a slight but often persistent illness

**aircraft:**

n. [máy bay] a vehicle that can fly, such as an airplane, helicopter, balloon

**alert:**

n. [báo] the warning serves; alarm; condition of heightened watchfulness or preparation for action

**alike:**

a. [như nhau] similar; in the same manner or to the same degree

**allegation:**

n. [cáo buộc] suggestion without proof that someone has done something wrong

**alliteration:**

n. [điệp âm] repetition of a beginning sound in poetry

**alone:**

a. [một mình] solitary; by oneself, not with any other people

**alteration:**

n. [thay đổi] a passage from one form or state to another; change

**alternation:**

n. [thay] successive change from one thing or state to another and back again

**aluminum:**

n. [nhôm] silvery ductile metallic element

**amazement:**

n. [ngạc nhiên] wonder; state of extreme surprise or wonder; astonishment

**ambivalence:**

n. [mâu thuẫn] state of having contradictory or conflicting emotional attitudes, such as love and hate

**amenable:**

a. [tuân] responsive to advise or suggestion; responsible to a higher authority; willing to comply with; agreeable

**analogy:**

n. [tương tự] the similarity in some respects; comparison based on similarity

**analysis:**

n. [phân tích] study; investigation; the process of breaking down a substance into its constituent parts

**anecdote:**

n. [giai thoại] a short account of the amusing or interesting event; short narrative; a secret story of history or biography

**anesthetic:**

n. [gây mê] a substance that causes loss of sensation; producing temporary loss or impairment of feeling

**angular:**

a. [góc] sharp-cornered; consisting of an angle or angles; stiff in manner

**annually:**

ad. [năm] yearly; each year; returning every year; year by year

**anthem:**

n. [ca] song of praise or patriotism; the song of devotion or loyalty

**anthropology:**

n. [nhân chủng học] social science that studies origins and social relationships of human beings

**anticipation:**

n. [dự đoán] something expected; pleasurable expectation; wishing with confidence

**antiquated:**

a. [cổ] too old to be fashionable, suitable, or useful; obsolete; aged

**antiquity:**

n. [cổ] ancient times, especially the times preceding the Middle Ages; extreme oldness

**antiseptic:**

n. [sát trùng] a substance that prevents infection; a substance that restricts the growth of disease-causing microorganisms

**appointment:**

n. [hẹn] act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement

**apprentice:**

n. [tập sự] works for an expert to learn a trade; beginner; learner

**approval:**

n. [phê duyệt] official approbation; endorsement; an act of approving

**approve:**

v. [chấp thuận] ratify; consider right or good; think or speak favorably of

**aquamarine:**

a. [aquamarine] of bluish-green color; of pale blue to light greenish-blue

**aquarium:**

n. [hồ] tank or pool or bowl filled with water for keeping live fish and underwater animals

**arboreal:**

a. [sống trên cây] tree-dwelling; treelike; living in trees

**archaeology:**

n. [khảo cổ] study of artifacts and relics of early humankind

**architect:**

n. [Kiến trúc sư] one who designs and supervises the construction of buildings or other large structures

**arithmetic:**

n. [số học] theory of numerical calculations

**armor:**

n. [giáp] shield; defensive covering, as of metal, wood, or leather, worn to protect the body against weapons

**arms:**

n. [tay] weapons considered collectively; official symbols of a family

**array:**

v. [mảng] set out for display or use; place in orderly arrangement

**arsenal:**

n. [kho vũ khí] storage place for military equipment; a stock of weapons

**artery:**

n. [động mạch] one of the vessels or tubes which carry either venous or arterial blood from the heart; major transit corridor

**articulate:**

v. [rõ] speak clearly and distinctly; utter a speech sound; be jointed; make clear or effective

**ascent:**

n. [leo] upward slope or grade; movement upward

**assignment:**

n. [giao] a task that was given to students; job; distribution; appointment

**association:**

n. [hiệp hội] connection, whether of persons or things; a union of persons in a company or society for some particular purpose

**assorted:**

a. [các loại] varied; consisting of various types mixed together

**assortment:**

n. [phân loại] variety; collection containing a variety of sorts of things

**assume:**

v. [giả] suppose; presume; take on; bear

**assumption:**

n. [giả định] something taken for accepted as true without proof; taking over or taking possession of

**assure:**

v. [đảm bảo] tell someone confidently that something is true; guarantee; convince

**astonish:**

v. [sửng sốt] surprise someone very much; shock

**astute:**

a. [tinh] wise or keen; shrewd; with sharp intelligence



**asymmetrical:**

a. [bất đối xứng] unbalanced; uneven; having parts on either side or half that do not match

**athlete:**

n. [vận động viên] a sportsman; one who contended for a prize in public games

**atomization:**

n. [sương] act of reducing to atoms, or very minute particles

**atrophy:**

n. [teo] wasting away; decrease in size; reduction in the functionality of an organ caused by disease

**attempt:**

n. [cố gắng] the action of trying at something

**audience:**

n. [khán giả] a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

**aurora:**

n. [cực quang] a natural appearance of coloured light in the sky, that is usually seen nearest the Arctic or Antarctic

**autonomous:**

a. [tự trị] self-governing; not controlled by others or by outside forces; independent

**avenue:**

n. [lộ] way or opening for entrance or exit place; passage by which a place may be reached; broad street

**average:**

a. [trung bình] typical; mean; achieve or reach on average

**averse:**

a. [không thích] reluctant; disinclined; turned away or backward; unwilling

**aviator:**

n. [phi công] someone who operates an aircraft

**avoid:**

v. [tránh] shield away from; prevent

**axis:**

n. [trục] the center around which something rotates; pivot

**bachelor:**

n. [cử nhân] unmarried men; the first or lowest academic degree conferred by universities and colleges

**backbone:**

n. [xương sống] support; mainstay; vertebrate spine or spinal column

**balloonist:**

n. [người cưỡi khí cầu] someone who flies a balloon

**bankruptcy:**

n. [phá sản] state of being unable to pay your debts

**bar:**

n. [thanh] a counter where you can obtain food or drink; cafe; strip; stick

**barb:**

n. [gai] sharp projection from fishhook; openly cutting remark

**bark:**

n. [vỏ] a sound made by a dog; harsh sound uttered by a dog

**barrel:**

n. [thùng] vessel; large cylindrical container

**barrenness:**

n. [khô khan] property of not supporting life, no children, or unable to have children; defect of emotion, sensibility, or fervency

**barter:**

v. [trao đổi] trade goods or services without the exchange of money

**bean:**

n. [đậu] various edible seeds; small oval or roundish seed, berry, nut, or lump

**bear:**

v. [chịu] support; sustain; carry; have; yield; give birth; hold up or support

**beat:**

v. [đánh] whip; strike; defeat; hit repeatedly

**behalf:**

n. [thay] represent; advantage, benefit, the interest of someone

**below:**

ad. [dưới đây] under, or lower in place; beneath not so high; inferior to in rank; unworthy of

**besiege:**

v. [vây] surround with armed forces; harass with requests

**bilateral:**

a. [song] two-sided; mutual; involving two groups or countries

**billion:**

n. [tỷ] the number that is represented as a one followed by 9 zeros

**biologist:**

n. [sinh vật học] a scientist who studies living organisms

**bitterness:**

n. [đắng] sharp and bitter manner

**blink:**

v. [nhấp nháy] shut eyes briefly; wink

**blizzard:**

n. [bão tuyết] a severe snowstorm with strong winds

**blossom:**

n. [hoa] reproductive organ of plants, especially one having showy or colorful parts

**boast:**

v. [khoe khoang] show off oneself; speak of with excessive pride

**bolster:**

v. [thúc đẩy] support or prop up with or as if with a long narrow pillow or cushion

**boredom:**

n. [chán nản] tedium; dullness; state of being a bore, or the tendency to become tiresome and uninteresting

**boring:**

a. [chán] uninteresting and tiresome; dull

**boulder:**

n. [tảng đá] a rounded rock lying on the surface of ground or embedded in soil

**bound:**

n. [ràng buộc] tied; held; committed; limit; constraint; leap; jump

**bowl:**

v. [bát] throw or roll a ball; move quickly and smoothly, especially by rolling

**braid:**

v. [tết] weave; interweave three or more strands

**breathe:**

v. [thở] respire; inhale and exhale air

**breathtaking:**

a. [ngạc] very surprising or shocking

**briny:**

a. [mặn] salty; any huge body of saltwater

**broaden:**

v. [mở rộng] widen; grow broad or broader

**bud:**

n. [chồi] one that is not yet fully developed; sprout

**buggy:**

n. [lôi] small, lightweight carriage; drawn by a single horse

**bulb:**

n. [bóng] the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball

**bundle:**

v. [bó] tie, wrap, or gather together; hurry; hasten; dress oneself warmly

**burrow:**

n. [hang] tunnel; hole in the ground made by an animal for shelter; moving through by or as by digging

**cab:**

n. [cab] taxi; a one-horse vehicle for public hire

**cabal:**

n. [cabal] a small group of persons secretly united to promote their own interests

**cabin:**

n. [cabin] a small room on a ship or boat where people sleep

**cadence:**

n. [nhịp] rhythmic rise and fall of words or sounds; beat

**calculator:**

n. [Máy tính] a small machine that is used for mathematical calculations

**cancel:**

v. [hủy bỏ] revoke; call off; omit or delete

**candid:**

a. [thẳng thắn] straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial

**carat:**

n. [carat] unit of weight for precious stones; a measure of fineness of gold

**career:**

n. [nghề nghiệp] profession or occupation; individual's work and life roles over their lifespan

**cargo:**

n. [hàng] freight carried by ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle

**caricature:**

n. [caricature] a representation that is deliberately exaggerated to produce a comic effect

**cater:**

v. [phục vụ] supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for a special occasion

**cause:**

n. [gây] something produces a result; the basis for an action or response; a reason

**cease:**

v. [ngừng] stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

**ceremonial:**

n. [nghỉ lễ] ritual; ceremony or rite

**chafe:**

v. [chỗ] wear away or irritate by rubbing; make sore by rubbing; annoy; vex

**chalk:**

n. [phấn] soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish-white color, used as a drawing implement

**championship:**

n. [vô địch] status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

**characteristic:**

n. [đặc tính] a feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

**chat:**

n. [chat] talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

**check:**

v. [kiểm tra] stop motion; curb or restrain

**checkup:**

n. [Kiểm tra] thorough physical examination

**chili:**

n. [ớt] very hot and finely tapering pepper of special pungency

**choppy:**

a. [choppy] having many small waves; rough with small waves

**chronology:**

n. [niên] time sequence; an arrangement of events in time

**cipher:**

n. [mật mã] secret code; an Arabic numeral or figure; a number



**circle:**

n. [tròn] round; something shaped like such a ring; a group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement

**circular:**

a. [Thông tư] round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

**circulation:**

n. [Lưu thông] spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

**circumstance:**

n. [tình] situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

**citizenship:**

n. [quốc tịch] status of a citizen with rights and duties

**clam:**

n. [ngao] soft edible body of such as mollusk

**clause:**

n. [khoản] sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

**clay:**

n. [đất sét] very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired

**climate:**

n. [khí hậu] weather condition; atmosphere; environment

**cling:**

v. [bám] hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

**clip:**

n. [clip] a small section of filmed or filed material

**coach:**

n. [huấn luyện viên] tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

**coalescence:**

n. [hợp nhất] union of diverse things into one body or form or group; growing together of parts

**coarse:**

a. [thô] rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

**coffeepot:**

n. [tách cà phê] tall pot in which coffee is brewed

**cohesion:**

n. [gắn kết] a tendency to keep together

**coin:**

n. [xu] small piece of metal, usually flat and circular, authorized by a government for use as money

**coincidence:**

n. [ngẫu nhiên] two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

**collaborate:**

v. [cộng tác] work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

**collaboration:**

n. [cộng tác] act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

**collusion:**

n. [thông đồng] a secret agreement for any illegal purpose; conspiracy

**colonize:**

v. [cư] migrate to and settle in; plant

**combine:**

v. [kết hợp] blend; fuse; merge

**commerce:**

n. [thương mại] trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

**committee:**

n. [Ban] special group delegated to consider some matter

**community:**

n. [cộng đồng] society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

**commuter:**

n. [đi lại] someone who regularly travels from home in a suburb to work in a city

**compact:**

n. [gọn] small and economical car; small cosmetics case

**comparable:**

a. [tương] similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy of being ranked with

**comparative:**

a. [so sánh] relative; based on, or involving comparison

**compensation:**

n. [bồi thường] something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

**compensatory:**

a. [đền bù] serving to compensate or as compensation; making amends; repaying

**competition:**

n. [cạnh tranh] struggle; rivalry; an act of competing as for a profit prize

**complement:**

n. [bổ sung] something that completes or makes up a whole or brings to perfection

**complementary:**

a. [bổ sung] serving to fill out or to complete; supplying mutual needs or offsetting mutual lacks

**complicated:**

a. [phức tạp] difficult to analyze or understand

**comply:**

v. [tuân thủ] yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

**compose:**

v. [soạn] write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

**comprehend:**

v. [hiểu] take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

**comprehensible:**

a. [hiểu] understandable; readily comprehended or understood; intelligible

**comprehensive:**

a. [toàn diện] thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

**concept:**

n. [Khái niệm] something formed in mind; thought or notion

**concurrent:**

a. [đồng thời] simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

**condiment:**

n. [gia vị] seasoning; something used to give relish to food; something used to enhance the flavor of food, like salt or pepper

**condition:**

n. [điều kiện] mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

**conductivity:**

n. [dẫn] transmission of heat or electricity or sound

**confinement:**

n. [giam] state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

**confining:**

a. [nhốt] restricting scope or freedom of action; crowded

**confirm:**

v. [xác nhận] support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

**conformity:**

n. [phù hợp] similarity in form or character; agreement

**congratulation:**

n. [chúc mừng] act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

**congruity:**

n. [congruity] relation or agreement between things; fitness; harmony; correspondence; consistency.

**connoisseur:**

n. [sành điệu] specialist; a person with expert knowledge or training, especially in the fine arts

**consecutive:**

a. [liên tiếp] following one after another without interruption; sequential

**consequence:**

n. [hậu quả] result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

**consequent:**

a. [hậu quả] resulting; following as a logical conclusion

**conservative:**

a. [bảo thủ] favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

**conserve:**

v. [bảo tồn] retain; protect from loss or harm; preserve; use carefully or sparingly, avoiding waste

**considerably:**

ad. [đáng kể] substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

**considerate:**

a. [tâm] thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

**consistent:**

a. [phù hợp] agreeing with itself; coherent; regular

**constrain:**

v. [hạn chế] restrain; keep within close bounds; confine

**constraint:**

n. [hạn chế] something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

**consult:**

v. [tham khảo] seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

**container:**

n. [chứa] any object that can be used to hold things

**contaminate:**

v. [ô nhiễm] make impure or unclean by contact or mixture; pollute; defile

**content:**

n. [nội dung] volume; something contained; material, including text and images

**contented:**

a. [mãn] satisfied or showing satisfaction with things as they are

**contiguous:**

a. [tiếp giáp] sharing an edge or boundary; touching; neighboring

**continuum:**

n. [tục] sequence; succession; continuous extent, succession, or whole

**contrast:**

v. [tương phản] set in opposition to show or emphasize differences; show differences when compared

**convenience:**

n. [tiện nghi] state of being suitable

**convention:**

n. [ước] social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

**convert:**

n. [chuyển đổi] change something into another form; transform

**cooperate:**

v. [hợp tác] work or act together toward a common end or purpose

**corn:**

n. [ngô] plants, such as wheat, maize, oats, and barley, that can be used to produce flour

**cosmopolitan:**

a. [quốc tế] sophisticated; of worldwide scope

**counseling:**

n. [Tư vấn] something that provides direction or advice as to a decision or course of action

**couple:**

n. [vài] a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

**craft:**

n. [nghề] something made by people; vessel



**crash:**

n. [tai nạn] smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

**crayon:**

n. [crayon] stick of colored wax or chalk, used for drawing

**creek:**

n. [lạch] a small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

**crippling:**

a. [tê liệt] causing someone to be physically disabled, especially unable to walk; causing severe damage or problems

**critical:**

a. [quan trọng] urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

**critique:**

n. [phê bình] critical review or commentary, especially one dealing with works of art or literature

**crossbones:**

n. [chéo] two crossed bones used as a symbol of danger or death

**crossbreeding:**

n. [lai] reproduction by parents of different races

**crossing:**

n. [qua] traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

**crumple:**

v. [hấp thụ xung lực] fall apart; fold or collapse; crush together or press into wrinkles

**crush:**

v. [lòng] press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

**cube:**

n. [lập phương] three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

**curiosity:**

n. [tò mò] desire to know or learn

**current:**

n. [hiện tại] stream; flow; up-to-date; present

**cushion:**

n. [đệm] soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

**custom:**

n. [tùy] tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

**customarily:**

ad. [phong tục] usually; under normal circumstances, normally

**cyclone:**

n. [bão] violent rotating windstorm

**dart:**

v. [phi tiêu] move suddenly and rapidly

**dawn:**

n. [bình minh] time each morning at which daylight first begins; beginning; start

**dawning:**

n. [Dawning] first light of day; first advent or appearance

**dearth:**

n. [thiếu] scarcity; shortage of food; famine from failure or loss of crops

**debris:**

n. [rác] remains of something that has been destroyed or broken up

**decadent:**

a. [suy] self-indulgent; moral decay

**decent:**

a. [phong nha] suitable; modest.; honorable; meeting accepted standards

**declare:**

v. [kê khai] state clearly; make known formally or officially

**decline:**

n. [suy giảm] change toward something smaller or lower; gradual falling off from a better state

**defend:**

v. [bảo vệ] make or keep safe from danger, attack, or harm

**deference:**

n. [lòng tôn kính] willingness to carry out the wishes of others; great respect

**deferential:**

a. [vẻ cung kính] showing deference; being respectful and considerate

**deficiency:**

n. [thiếu hụt] scarcity; lack or shortage, especially of something essential to health

**definitely:**

ad. [chắc chắn] clearly; without question and beyond doubt

**dehydrate:**

v. [mất nước] remove water from; dry out; lose water or bodily fluids

**dehydrated:**

a. [mất nước] suffering from excessive loss of water

**deign:**

v. [đoái đến] condescend to give or grant; esteem worthy; consider worth notice

**delegate:**

n. [đại biểu] a person authorized to act as a representative for another; deputy

**demobilize:**

v. [giải giáp] retire from military service

**demonstrate:**

v. [chứng minh] show clearly and deliberately; manifest; confirm; prove

**denote:**

v. [biểu thị] indicate; signify directly; refer to specifically

**dense:**

a. [dày đặc] thick; crowded closely together; compact

**density:**

n. [mật độ] thickness; the quantity of something per unit measure, especially per unit length, area, or volume

**depart:**

v. [khởi hành] take off; leave; set out

**dependable:**

a. [cậy] reliable; worthy of being depended on; trustworthy

**dependence:**

n. [phụ thuộc] reliance; lack of independence or self-sufficiency

**dependent:**

a. [phụ thuộc] relying on or requiring the aid of another for support

**depict:**

v. [miêu tả] represent in a picture or sculpture; portray in words; describe

**deposit:**

n. [tiền gửi] money given as a guarantee or security

**depressed:**

a. [trầm cảm] sad; gloomy; low in spirits; dejected

**derivative:**

a. [phái sinh] unoriginal; derived from another source

**desalination:**

n. [khử] removal of salt; a process of removing salt from seawater to make drinking water

**deserted:**

a. [hoang] remote from civilization; left desolate or empty; abandoned

**desirable:**

a. [mong muốn] worthwhile; worth doing or achieving; advisable

**desolate:**

a. [hoang] unpopulated; providing no shelter or sustenance; devoid of inhabitants

**desperately:**

ad. [tuyệt vọng] with great urgency; seriously; severely

**despoiler:**

n. [despoiler] someone who takes spoils or plunder; one who despoils or strips by force; a plunderer

**destination:**

n. [đích] ultimate goal; the place to which one is going or directed

**deterrent:**

n. [ngăn chặn] something that discourages; tending to deter

**devastate:**

v. [tàn phá] ruin; lay waste; destroy; make desolate

**device:**

n. [thiết bị] technique or means; instrument; machine used to perform one or more relatively simple tasks

**diagonal:**

n. [chéo] a straight line connecting any two vertices of a polygon that are not adjacent