

**abbreviation**

n. [اختصار] shortening something by omitting parts of it

*For example, the word abbreviation can itself be represented by the 'abbrev.'*

**abnormal**

a. [الشاذ] unusual; not typical; not normal

*Fujitsu, Toshiba, HP, and Lenovo all insist that their designs are sufficiently different to Dell and Apple, that there is no abnormal risk of fire.*

**abort**

v. [إفشال] stop; terminate before completion; terminate a pregnancy

*However, most women say that the decision to abort is a difficult one.*

**abrasive**

a. [جلىخ] rubbing away; tending to grind down

*The ash can also cause long-term abrasive damage to planes that could lead to later disasters if not dealt with.*

**absence**

n. [غياب] state of being absent; state of being away

*The other guests had taken advantage of the Queen's absence and were resting in the shade.*

**absolutely**

ad. [تماما] utterly; not viewed in relation to other things or factors

*For their part, the ambassadors expressed appreciation for the Italian Prime Minister's efforts to clarify that terrorism is absolutely separate from Islam.*

**abstract**

a. [الملخص] theoretical; not concrete; not applied or practical; difficult to understand

*To him, hunger was an abstract concept; he had never missed a meal.*

**accidental**

a. [عرضي] unexpected; happening by chance, unintentionally

*Its curves are arbitrary and what we call accidental, but one after another follows it as if he were guided by a chart on which it was laid down.*

**accompany**

v. [تصاحب] travel with; be associated with

*But the night being wet and inclement, Mr. Rochester did not accompany them.*

**accomplished**

a. [إنجاز] skilled; experienced; having many social graces; polished or refined

*More poems should tell stories in accomplished ways.*

**accounting**

n. [المحاسبية] a system that provides quantitative information about finances

*Recent changes in accounting rules have forced companies in Britain to state much more accurately the true financial state of their pension funds.*

**acid**

n. [حمض] sour; water-soluble compounds having a sour taste; quality of being sarcastic, bitter, or scornful

*There is a barrage of acid comments in today's newspapers.*

**acidic**

a. [الحمضية] tasting sour like acid; being or containing an acid

*The chart below categorizes food as either acidic or alkaline based on its effective consumption of urine pH.*

**actual**

a. [الفعلّي] true; real; being, existing, or acting at the present moment; current  
*And the defense secretary retraced what he called the actual history of how the U.S. got involved in Iraq.*

**acupuncture**

n. [الوخز بالأبر] treatment of pain or disease by inserting the tips of needles at specific points on the skin  
*Acupuncture therapy intends to promote health and alleviate pain and suffering.*

**adequate**

a. [كاف] sufficient; enough to meet a purpose  
*England missed key players through injury, lacked adequate preparation, and could not match Australia's skill.*

**adhere**

v. [تمسكاً] stick fast; stick to firmly; be compatible or in accordance with  
*That is why the claying is necessary; it makes the grain adhere to the earth; otherwise, it would float.*

**adhesive**

a. [لاصق] sticky; glutinous; tending to persist  
*Today adhesive binding is the most popular approach for industrial booklet production.*

**adjunct**

n. [مساعد] something added on or attached generally nonessential or inferior  
*Although I don't absolutely need a second computer, I plan to buy a laptop to serve as an adjunct to my desktop model.*

**admit**

v. [أعترف] permit to enter; receive; provide the right or a means of entrance to  
*But what she absolutely refuses to admit is that none of us wants to be a hack.*

**adventure**

n. [المغامرة] something happens without design; chance; hazard; risk; danger  
*I can't even decide which step of this adventure is the most aggravating.*

**adventurous**

a. [المغامرة] valiant; venturesome; inclined or willing to incur hazard or engage in adventures  
*Tom's younger brother Sid was already through with his part of the work, for he was a quiet boy and had no adventurous, troublesome ways.*

**adversity**

n. [المحن] state of misfortune, hardship, or affliction; misfortune  
*A young boy whose strength in adversity is an inspiration to all who know him.*

**advocate**

v. [الدعوة] speak, plead, or argue in favor of; plead for; push for something  
*Some doctors advocate a smoking ban in the entire house.*

**aerodynamics**

n. [الديناميكا الهوائية] study of how objects move through the air or water  
*As mentioned, aerodynamics is an important factor to consider when learning how to build a rocket.*

**affected**

a. [المتضررة] speaking or behaving in an artificial way; emotionally stirred or moved;

infected or attacked

*The other boys laughed so unmercifully at what they termed my affected accent.*

## effective

a. [العاطفي] sentimental; emotional; emotionally charged

*It's fairly well known that 'light therapy' is sometimes used to help those suffering from depression, especially seasonal affective disorder.*

## aggravate

v. [تفاقم] worsen; make worse or more troublesome

*Ridiculous, offensive comments like this do nothing but aggravate the situation.*

## aggregation

n. [تجميع] several things grouped together or considered as a whole

*It provides an overview of a diverse set of more than thirty digital library aggregation services, organizes them into functional clusters.*

## ailment

n. [مرض] sickness; a slight but often persistent illness

*And the number closely matches a finding of an earlier international study that estimated some 10.1 percent of people globally suffer from the ailment.*

## aircraft

n. [طائرات] a vehicle that can fly, such as an airplane, helicopter, balloon

*This aircraft is also equipped with a spear, which the Geneva War Crimes Handbook forbids.*

## alert

n. [تنبيه] the warning serves; alarm; condition of heightened watchfulness or preparation for action

*And although the main ports are on alert, Nigeria, in particular, has many small river ports in the Cross River and Niger deltas.*

## alike

a. [على حد سواء] similar; in the same manner or to the same degree

*Friends are generally alike in background and tastes.*

## allegation

n. [ادعاء] suggestion without proof that someone has done something wrong

*The allegation has angered the Brazilian authorities and has been strongly denied.*

## alliteration

n. [الجناس] repetition of a beginning sound in poetry

*'The furrow followed free' is an example of alliteration.*

## alone

a. [وحده] solitary; by oneself, not with any other people

*Alice cried with a sudden burst of tears, 'I do wish they would put their heads down! I am so very tired of being all alone here!'*

## alteration

n. [تغيير] a passage from one form or state to another; change

*Both sides can make a pretty plausible argument that the alteration is what they want it to be.*

## alternation

n. [البدل التناوب] successive change from one thing or state to another and back again

*Now go back to the diagram at the top of the page and trace through the cycle of generations' alternation.*

**aluminum**

n. [الومنيوم] silvery ductile metallic element

*Services include mold aluminum casting, heat treating, machining.*

**amazement**

n. [ذهول] wonder; state of extreme surprise or wonder; astonishment

*My daughter and I looked at each other in amazement, and with beaming smiles, threw our arms around each other.*

**ambivalence**

n. [التناقض] state of having contradictory or conflicting emotional attitudes, such as love and hate

*Torn between loving her parents one minute and hating them the next, she was confused by her feelings' ambivalence.*

**amenable**

a. [قابلية] responsive to advise or suggestion; responsible to a higher authority; willing to comply with; agreeable

*He was amenable to any suggestions that came from those he looked up to.*

**analogy**

n. [القياس] the similarity in some respects; comparison based on similarity

*This analogy is almost always noted without further comment, although it may be taken further.*

**analysis**

n. [تحليل] study; investigation; the process of breaking down a substance into its constituent parts

*You can read more about those studies here, and my analysis is here.*

**anecdote**

n. [حكاية] a short account of the amusing or interesting event; short narrative; a secret story of history or biography

*Of all the millions who are moved by this historic occasion, my anecdote is and would be far less remarkable while I am amongst these.*

**anesthetic**

n. [مخدر] a substance that causes loss of sensation; producing temporary loss or impairment of feeling

*His monotonous voice acted as an anesthetic; his audience was soon asleep.*

**angular**

a. [الزاوي] sharp-cornered; consisting of an angle or angles; stiff in manner

*Mr. Spock's features, though angular, were curiously attractive in a Vulcan way.*

**annually**

ad. [سنويا] yearly; each year; returning every year; year by year

*It says an immediate commitment of three billion dollars annually is needed to provide basic healthcare across sub-Saharan Africa.*

**anthem**

n. [النشيد الوطني] song of praise or patriotism; the song of devotion or loyalty

*Let us now all join in singing the national anthem.*

**anthropology**

n. [انثروبولوجي] social science that studies origins and social relationships of human beings

*The strength of anthropology is its diversity of approach and perspective, unified by a common theme: the study of human variation and adaptability.*

## anticipation

n. [التوقع] something expected; pleasurable expectation; wishing with confidence  
*Please hold your breath in anticipation of that event.*

## antiquated

a. [العتيقة] too old to be fashionable, suitable, or useful; obsolete; aged  
*We are tolerably conversant with the early English poets; and can discover no resemblance whatever, except in antiquated spelling and a few obsolete words.*

## antiquity

n. [العصور القديمة] ancient times, especially the times preceding the Middle Ages; extreme oldness  
*There have been many republics in the past, both in what we call antiquity and what we call the Middle Ages.*

## antiseptic

n. [مطهر] a substance that prevents infection; a substance that restricts the growth of disease-causing microorganisms  
*Regular washing with antiseptic is often enough to heal a skin infection.*

## appointment

n. [تعيين] act of putting a person into a non-elective position; arrangement  
*His appointment as Foreign Secretary has triggered speculation in London about the Prime Minister's motives for the change.*

## apprentice

n. [المبتدئ] works for an expert to learn a trade; beginner; learner  
*One of the greatest opportunities for the out-of-school unemployed youth will always be found in apprentice programs.*

## approval

n. [الموافقة] official approbation; endorsement; an act of approving  
*First, Ehrlich knows it would be extremely unlikely to win approval from the Democratic-dominated General Assembly.*

## approve

v. [التقريبية] ratify; consider right or good; think or speak favorably of  
*He said failure to approve the pact would have led to a forced opening and importing much more rice.*

## aquamarine

a. [زبرجد] of bluish-green color; of pale blue to light greenish-blue  
*I see an aquamarine swimming pool, an aluminum garage, a suburban lawn.*

## aquarium

n. [تقارب الحوض] tank or pool or bowl filled with water for keeping live fish and underwater animals  
*This is the world's largest aquarium with 8 million gallons of fresh and marine water and more than 100000 animals representing 500 species from around the globe.*

## arboreal

a. [الأثرية] tree-dwelling; treelike; living in trees  
*Learn about the arboreal emblems that represent the provinces and territories of Canada.*

## archaeology

n. [علم الآثار] study of artifacts and relics of early humankind

*The professor of archaeology headed an expedition to the Gobi Desert in search of ancient ruins.*

## architect

n. [مركز البحوث الزراعية معماري] one who designs and supervises the construction of buildings or other large structures

*Simon Conder, a British architect, is responsible for this beautiful conversion of a group of farms.*

## arithmetic

n. [حسابي] theory of numerical calculations

*He found a way to set up equations about integers and other constructs in arithmetic.*

## armor

n. [الدروع] shield; defensive covering, as of metal, wood, or leather, worn to protect the body against weapons

*Where we do see cracks in armor is in new-home construction, both in single-family sales and condos.*

## arms

n. [الأسلحة] weapons considered collectively; official symbols of a family

*The first man to be held - said to be a British arms dealer - was reportedly arrested when he met undercover FBI agents posing as terrorists wanting to buy the weapon.*

## array

v. [مجموعة] set out for display or use; place in orderly arrangement

*He requested to array the whole regiment on the parade ground.*

## arsenal

n. [ارسلال] storage place for military equipment; a stock of weapons

*People are forbidden to smoke in the arsenal because a stray spark might set off the munitions stored there.*

## artery

n. [الشريان] one of the vessels or tubes which carry either venous or arterial blood from the heart; major transit corridor

*The Yangtze River is the main artery of traffic in center China.*

## articulate

v. [التعبير] speak clearly and distinctly; utter a speech sound; be jointed; make clear or effective

*The author was trying to articulate that his encrypted file system is effective.*

## ascent

n. [الصعود] upward slope or grade; movement upward

*An unforgettable 2-hour ascent follows a 30-minute hike up to the base of the ferrate up the cliff.*

## assignment

n. [مهمة] a task that was given to students; job; distribution; appointment

*I believe that this assignment is the most challenging of them all.*

## association

n. [جمعية] connection, whether of persons or things; a union of persons in a company or society for some particular purpose

*I benefited a lot from my association with him.*

**assorted**

a. [متنوعة] varied; consisting of various types mixed together

*Watching the large and varied bird population or following assorted trails on horseback.*

**assortment**

n. [متنوعة] variety; collection containing a variety of sorts of things

*A great assortment of cars was on display.*

**assume**

v. [أنتقلد] suppose; presume; take on; bear

*He looked at me long and hard: I turned my eyes from him, fixed them on the fire, and tried to assume and maintain a quiet.*

**assumption**

n. [افتراض] something taken for accepted as true without proof; taking over or taking possession of

*The young princess made the foolish assumption that the regent would not object to power.*

**assure**

v. [ضمان] tell someone confidently that something is true; guarantee; convince

*I know it, and I don't wish to palliate them, I assure you.*

**astonish**

v. [بدهش] surprise someone very much; shock

*From this wonderful writer who continues to astonish us, now comes a chilling ghost story.*

**astute**

a. [المخضرمين] wise or keen; shrewd; with sharp intelligence

*The painter was an astute observer, noticing every tiny detail of her model's appearance and knowing exactly how important each one was.*

**asymmetrical**

a. [متناظرة] unbalanced; uneven; having parts on either side or half that do not match

*The attraction of asymmetrical balance to artists is its lack of formula.*

**athlete**

n. [رياضي] a sportsman; one who contended for a prize in public games

*Our goal is to help the athlete get the best performance.*

**atomization**

n. [ذرة الانحلال] act of reducing to atoms, or very minute particles

*Atomization is the conversion of bulk liquid into a spray or mist, often by passing the liquid through a nozzle.*

**atrophy**

n. [ضمور] wasting away; decrease in size; reduction in the functionality of an organ caused by disease

*It confirms earlier research showing a link between brain atrophy and low levels of B12.*

**attempt**

n. [محاولة] the action of trying at something

*I also want to claim that this attempt is a romantic one.*

**audience**

n. [المقابلة] a group of people within hearing; crowd seeing a stage performance

*You should have a clear idea about who your audience is and how you can exploit your product through the correct platform.*

**aurora**

n. [أورورا] a natural appearance of coloured light in the sky, that is usually seen nearest the Arctic or Antarctic

*When I was young, I was lucky enough to see a display of the northern lights or the aurora.*

**autonomous**

a. [تشريح] self-governing; not controlled by others or by outside forces; independent

*Although the University of California at Berkeley is just one part of the state university system, it is autonomous in many ways.*

**avenue**

n. [شارع] way or opening for entrance or exit place; passage by which a place may be reached; broad street

*The procession moved along the main avenue some three-quarters of a mile.*

**average**

a. [متوسط] typical; mean; achieve or reach on average

*Other scientists predict that the average human life span will grow to 130 years.*

**averse**

a. [نوره ولو كره الكافرون] reluctant; disinclined; turned away or backward; unwilling

*The reporter was averse to revealing the sources of his information.*

**aviator**

n. [طيار] someone who operates an aircraft

*We did not hear very much about the 'Red Wing' in the United States because the aviator was a Canadian.*

**avoid**

v. [تجنب] shield away from; prevent

*If you are the press secretary to the President of the United States, the main thing to avoid is becoming the story yourself.*

**axis**

n. [محور] the center around which something rotates; pivot

*Then Tehran was bracketed, along with its old enemy Iraq, and North Korea, in President Bush's evil axis.*

**bachelor**

n. [بكالوريوس] unmarried men; the first or lowest academic degree conferred by universities and colleges

*A soon-to-be-married man's friends throw him the ultimate bachelor party.*

**backbone**

n. [البايون] support; mainstay; vertebrate spine or spinal column

*The people will have to put the bone back in the backbone for state leaders.*

**balloonist**

n. [متوازنة] someone who flies a balloon

*Steve Fossett achieves his goal of becoming the first solo balloonist to circle the globe.*

**bankruptcy**

n. [المصرفي] state of being unable to pay your debts

*That holding company has been in bankruptcy proceedings since last June.*

**bar**

n. [بار] a counter where you can obtain food or drink; cafe; strip; stick



*For low-paid male workers the cafeterias are a social focus: the equivalent of a bar or pub in non-Muslim countries, a place to meet friends and workmates.*

## barb

n. [عنة] sharp projection from fishhook; openly cutting remark

*If you were a politician, would you prefer being caught on the barb of a fishhook?*

## bark

n. [اللحاء] a sound made by a dog; harsh sound uttered by a dog

*She set off at once and ran till she was quite tired and out of breath and till the puppy's bark sounded quite faint in the distance.*

## barrel

n. [برميل] vessel; large cylindrical container

*With the oil price soaring above thirty dollars a barrel and the pumps going nearly at full capacity, Gulf Arab coffers are overflowing with unforeseen wealth.*

## barrenness

n. [البارجة] property of not supporting life, no children, or unable to have children; defect of emotion, sensibility, or fervency

*They are messengers of hope, springing forth from the barrenness and bitter cold of winter and heralding a new season of warmth and sunshine.*

## barter

v. [مقايضة] trade goods or services without the exchange of money

*Trashbank is an online site where you can barter, buy, sell, trade, or swap your items or services.*

## bean

n. [الفول] various edible seeds; small oval or roundish seed, berry, nut, or lump

*Bean is a common name for large plant seeds of several genera used for food or feed.*

## bear

v. [الدب] support; sustain; carry; have; yield; give birth; hold up or support

*They studied the ways in which the relativity theory can bear on the history of science.*

## beat

v. [توزم] whip; strike; defeat; hit repeatedly

*Speak roughly to your little boy; And beat him when he sneezes; He only does it to annoy; Because he knows it teases.*

## behalf

n. [باسم] represent; advantage, benefit, the interest of someone

*And I'm going to work to assure that that voice that is heard on their behalf is a roar and not a whisper.*

## below

ad. [أدناه] under, or lower in place; beneath not so high; inferior to in rank; unworthy of

*All she could see when she looked down was an immense length of neck, which seemed to rise like a stalk out of a sea of green leaves that lay far below her.*

## besiege

v. [محاصرة] surround with armed forces; harass with requests

*When the bandits besiege the village, the villagers hole up in the town hall and prepare to withstand a long siege.*

## bilateral

a. [ثنائي اللغة] two-sided; mutual; involving two groups or countries

*In general, China does not consider them as refugees but economic migrants and has repatriated those caught on its territory under a bilateral treaty with North Korea.*

## **billion**

n. [بيل مليار] the number that is represented as a one followed by 9 zeros

*Money from migrant workers now exceeds the combined total of all direct foreign investment and foreign aid to Latin America 62.3 billion dollars.*

## **biologist**

n. [الاحياء] a scientist who studies living organisms

*A marine biologist insisted that dolphins, which are considered one of the most intelligent mammals, like to help the helpless.*

## **bitterness**

n. [مرارة] sharp and bitter manner

*I had left this woman in bitterness and hate, and I came back to her now with no other emotion than a sort of compassion for her great sufferings.*

## **blink**

v. [طرفة] shut eyes briefly; wink

*The TV announcer never seems to blink.*

## **blizzard**

n. [عاصفة ثلجية] a severe snowstorm with strong winds

*A blizzard is a severe winter storm condition characterized by low temperatures, strong winds, and heavy blowing snow.*

## **blossom**

n. [الزهرة] reproductive organ of plants, especially one having showy or colorful parts

*The locust-trees were in bloom, and the fragrance of the blossom filled the air.*

## **boast**

v. [طمس تباهى] show off oneself; speak of with excessive pride

*Many of the sports facilities are already in place, and the city can boast one of the most compact proposals running alongside the Moscow river.*

## **bolster**

v. [دعم] support or prop up with or as if with a long narrow pillow or cushion

*The debaters amassed file boxes full of evidence to bolster their arguments.*

## **boredom**

n. [الضجر] tedium; dullness; state of being a bore, or the tendency to become tiresome and uninteresting

*The cure for boredom is curiosity, but there is no known cure for curiosity.*

## **boring**

a. [مملة] uninteresting and tiresome; dull

*However, the opposite can also be true; something that is too easily understood, simple or transparent, can also be boring.*

## **boulder**

n. [بولدر] a rounded rock lying on the surface of ground or embedded in soil

*A boulder is a rock with a grain size of usually no less than 256 mm (10 inches) diameter in geology.*

## **bound**

n. [ملزمة] tied; held; committed; limit; constraint; leap; jump

*Supreme Court ended a term bound to affect our lives in significant ways in the months ahead.*

**bowl**

v. [عاء] throw or roll a ball; move quickly and smoothly, especially by rolling

*We were now outside Thornfield gates, to bowl lightly along the smooth road to Millcote, where the dust was well laid by the thunderstorm.*

**braid**

v. [جديلة] weave; interweave three or more strands

*Have you ever wanted to braid your own hair or someone else's hair?*

**breathe**

v. [التنفس] respire; inhale and exhale air

*Even the air you breathe is micro-filtered for outside contaminants.*

**brehtaking**

a. [لالتقاط الأنفاس] very surprising or shocking

*Beneath the curious mixture is the kind of breathtaking skyscraper shell, balanced in space, that modern technology makes possible.*

**briny**

a. [المالحة] salty; any huge body of saltwater

*Bobbing along, bobbing along, at the bottom of the beautiful briny sea.*

**broaden**

v. [توسيع] widen; grow broad or broader

*Its size, style, and expression broaden the car's appeal, making it more appropriate for a wider range of circumstances.*

**bud**

n. [مهدها] one that is not yet fully developed; sprout

*The first thing to be thought of is to pluck the disease in its bud, which is best done by injections.*

**buggy**

n. [عربات التي تجرها الدواب] small, lightweight carriage; drawn by a single horse

*A fine way to travel through Quebec City in Canada is by horse buggy.*

**bulb**

n. [لمبة] the rounded part of a cylindrical structure; electric lamp consisting of a glass ball

*The light bulb hasn't changed a whole lot in its 120 years -- the original design was just that good.*

**bundle**

v. [حزمة] tie, wrap, or gather together; hurry; hasten; dress oneself warmly

*Remember to bundle children up in winter clothes.*

**burrow**

n. [بورو] tunnel; hole in the ground made by an animal for shelter; moving through by or as by digging

*They will return to breed in the fall, and the male will reclaim his burrow, waiting to reconnect with his mate.*

**cab**

n. [سيارة أجرة] taxi; a one-horse vehicle for public hire

*I was supposed to meet Mrs. Girard at the building in five minutes; she called a cab to drive me to the station.*

**cabal**

n. [عصابة] a small group of persons secretly united to promote their own interests  
*The number of Republicans who support this man and his cabal is astonishing, but nothing will change that percentage's minds.*

**cabin**

n. [مقصورة] a small room on a ship or boat where people sleep  
*British Airways says passengers reported a slight smell of petrol in the cabin of BA flight 003 bound for New York.*

**cadence**

n. [إيقاع] rhythmic rise and fall of words or sounds; beat  
*Marching down the road, the troops sang out, following the cadence set by the sergeant.*

**calculator**

n. [الحاسبة] a small machine that is used for mathematical calculations  
*Blaise Pascal invented the first digital calculator to help his father with his work collecting taxes.*

**cancel**

v. [إلغاء] revoke; call off; omit or delete  
*The meeting in Addis Ababa has heard Chinese promises to cancel debts and increase Chinese investments in Africa.*

**candid**

a. [صريح] straightforward; frank; free from prejudice; impartial  
*In private, I gave them my candid opinion.*

**carat**

n. [قيراطة] unit of weight for precious stones; a measure of fineness of gold  
*He gave her a three carat diamond mounted in a gold band.*

**career**

n. [وظائف] profession or occupation; individual's work and life roles over their lifespan  
*The Italian Prime Minister and media tycoon Sylvia Berlusconi bought AC Milan in 1986, and the team's fortunes have mirrored his colorful career in politics.*

**cargo**

n. [النقل] freight carried by ship, an aircraft, or another vehicle  
*The nation's security forces were active this weekend after U.S. authorities intercepted two packages laden with explosives in Yemen's cargo shipments.*

**caricature**

n. [الكاريكاتير] a representation that is deliberately exaggerated to produce a comic effect  
*The caricature he drew yesterday emphasized a personal weakness of the people he burlesqued.*

**cater**

v. [التعليم تلبية] supply what is needed or desired; provide food professionally for a special occasion  
*The chef was happy to cater to the tastes of his highly sophisticated clientele.*

**cause**

n. [قضية] something produces a result; the basis for an action or response; a reason  
*The main cause is not having enough fluids in your body to keep your core temperature down.*

**cease**

v. [وقف ل] stop; terminate; put an end to; discontinue

*We must not only cease the acts of sin, but we must get the vicious habits and inclinations weakened and destroyed.*

**ceremonial**

n. [الاحتفالية] ritual; ceremony or rite

*Officials said this first flight was largely ceremonial and that most of the passengers were French diplomats and business leaders.*

**chafe**

v. [يستاءون] wear away or irritate by rubbing; make sore by rubbing; annoy; vex

*The high collar used to chafe against my neck.*

**chalk**

n. [الاحتفالية الطباشير] soft, earthy substance, of a white, grayish, or yellowish-white color, used as a drawing implement

*The teacher wrote on the blackboard with a piece of chalk.*

**championship**

n. [بطولة] status of being a champion; position or title of a winner

*Winning a championship is about more than having the best team.*

**characteristic**

n. [مميّزة] a feature that helps to identify, tell apart, or describe recognizably; a distinguishing mark or trait

*Treating people differently based on a certain characteristic is called discrimination.*

**chat**

n. [الدرّشة] talk without exchanging too much information; informal conversation

*Inviting others into the chat is as simple as sending them a human-readable URL, and nobody has to sign up or answer an invitation email.*

**check**

v. [تحقق] stop motion; curb or restrain

*Young man, you'd better check your temper.*

**checkup**

n. [فحص] thorough physical examination

*Answer the following questions, and we'll provide you with a personalized checkup checklist that you can take to your doctor.*

**chili**

n. [الفلفل الحار] very hot and finely tapering pepper of special pungency

*You can reduce the amount of heat in a chili pepper by removing the ribs and seeds.*

**choppy**

a. [متقطع] having many small waves; rough with small waves

*Smaller is sometimes best on calm days, but bigger is better in choppy water.*

**chronology**

n. [التسلسل الزمني] time sequence; an arrangement of events in time

*You can access a chronology of important dates in the development of mathematics.*

**cipher**

n. [الشفرات] secret code; an Arabic numeral or figure; a number

*Lacking his codebook, the spy was unable to decode the message sent to him in cipher.*

**circle**

n. [دائرة] round; something shaped like such a ring; a group of people sharing an interest, activity, or achievement

*This circle is a foundation for each of our lives.*

**circular**

a. [دائرية] round; shaped like or nearly like a circle

*What should you do before start cutting with a circular saw?*

**circulation**

n. [تداول] spread or transmission of something to a wider group or area

*We have studied the statistical mechanics of money circulation in a closed economic system.*

**circumstance**

n. [ظرف] situation; condition; detail accompanying or surrounding an event

*Her heart is broken, but then a change in circumstance forces them to be together every day.*

**citizenship**

n. [المواطنة] status of a citizen with rights and duties

*Migrants applying for Australian citizenship will have to know about indigenous people's traditions and the colors of the nation's flag in tests.*

**clam**

n. [البطليونس] soft edible body of such as mollusk

*Up here in clam and lobster country, some of our best BBQ joints do fried catfish, and it's always a treat.*

**clause**

n. [فقرة] sentence; phrase; distinct article, stipulation, or provision in a document

*Congress insisted on an exclusion clause for seventeen-year-olds.*

**clay**

n. [الطين] very fine-grained soil that is plastic when moist but hard when fired

*There will be much interest centered on Raphael Nadal of Spain, who won the French Open on the red clay of Roland Garros in Paris in spectacular style.*

**climate**

n. [المناخ] weather condition; atmosphere; environment

*In his remarks, Obama spoke out against what he called a climate of politics as usual.*

**cling**

v. [التشبث] hold fast or adhere to something; stick together and resist separation; remain emotionally

*Boys cling to the rope to keep from falling.*

**clip**

n. [كليب] a small section of filmed or filed material

*Phil's job at Fox Sports involved selecting the most important clip of the day's sporting highlights for later broadcast.*

**coach**

n. [المدرّب] tutor; teacher; a vehicle carrying many passengers

*When the players and coach arrive back later today, they'll be greeted as national heroes in the stadium where the first modern Olympics were held.*

**coalescence**

n. [التحام] union of diverse things into one body or form or group; growing together of

**parts**

*We present a detailed molecular-dynamics study of the coalescence of gold.*

**coarse**

a. [الخشنة] rough; harsh; of low, common, or inferior quality

*Trade in coarse grains, dairy products, and beef is also the subject of special attention, looking towards freer and better managed trading arrangements.*

**coffeepot**

n. [الدلة] tall pot in which coffee is brewed

*British potteries began making pieces like this lusterware coffeepot in the early nineteenth century to imitate fine silver.*

**cohesion**

n. [التماسك] a tendency to keep together

*A firm believer in the maxim 'Divide and conquer,' the evil emperor sought to disrupt the cohesion of the federation of free nations.*

**coin**

n. [العملة] small piece of metal, usually flat and circular, authorized by a government for use as money

*While it has been lightly dipped and lightly cleaned, the overall look of the coin is appealing.*

**coincidence**

n. [صدفة] two or more things occurring at the same time by chance

*Was it just a coincidence that she and John had chanced to meet at the market, or was he deliberately trying to seek her out?*

**collaborate**

v. [التعاون] work together, especially in a joint intellectual effort

*The easy way to collaborate is to pay attention to the small things in life.*

**collaboration**

n. [نواعتلا] act of working together; act of cooperating with an enemy, especially it occupying one's own country

*This is something that I can see as a potential long-term relationship rather than a short-term collaboration.*

**collusion**

n. [التواطؤ] a secret agreement for any illegal purpose; conspiracy

*They're in collusion with the government and just want a piece of the pie like everyone else.*

**colonize**

v. [استعمار] migrate to and settle in; plant

*Portuguese attempts to colonize Asia were generally unsuccessful, though it did retain major colonies in Africa until the mid-twentieth century.*

**combine**

v. [الجمع بين] blend; fuse; merge

*Re-branded as one-army recruitment, the latest drive will, for the first time, combine recruiting to both the regular and territorial army.*

**commerce**

n. [تجارة] trade; business; intellectual exchange or social interaction

*The underlying objective is to make international commerce easier and cheaper and to boost incomes around the world.*

**committee**

n. [الجنة] special group delegated to consider some matter

*He was director of the central bank's monetary policy committee, which sets Brazil's interest rates.*

## community

n. [المجتمع] society; a group of people living in the same locality and under the same government

*Where governments manage public life, human freedom in a community is compromised.*

## commuter

n. [ركاب] someone who regularly travels from home in a suburb to work in a city

*Vancouver is increasingly becoming a commuter city.*

## compact

n. [المضغوط] small and economical car; small cosmetics case

*I decide to buy a compact because a small car helps to save gas.*

## comparable

a. [مقارنة] similar or equivalent; being of equal regard; worthy of being ranked with

*People whose jobs are comparable in difficulty should receive similar pay.*

## comparative

a. [نسبية] relative; based on, or involving comparison

*Elsewhere in the report which covers a wide range of comparative data, girls continue to reduce the gender gap in educational performance.*

## compensation

n. [تعويضات] something given or received as payment as for a service or loss or injury

*There are an estimated 86000 survivors worldwide, and almost half of them could be eligible for payments from the compensation fund.*

## compensatory

a. [التعويضية] serving to compensate or as compensation; making amends; repaying

*Can a compensatory education program make up for the inadequate schooling he received in earlier years?*

## competition

n. [مسابقات] struggle; rivalry; an act of competing as for a profit prize

*There she's against tough competition such as Meryl Streep, but this award will give her extra momentum towards what's undoubtedly the bigger prize in movies.*

## complement

n. [تكمل] something that completes or makes up a whole or brings to perfection

*I think we show complement each other on the court because we're both extremely positive.*

## complementary

a. [المكملة] serving to fill out or to complete; supplying mutual needs or offsetting mutual lacks

*John and Lisa's skills are complementary; he's good at following a daily routine, while she's great at handling emergencies.*

## complicated

a. [معقدة] difficult to analyze or understand

*Legally this is a hugely complicated case, and it will take months for the judge to reach the verdict.*

## comply

v. [الامتثال] yield assent; accord; agree, or acquiesce; adapt one's self; fulfill; accomplish

*Everyone should comply with the law.*



**compose**

v. [للكتابية] write; create; make or create by putting together parts or elements

*As you begin to compose, improvise on that melody and see where it naturally wants to take you.*

**comprehend**

v. [فهمه] take in the meaning, nature, or importance of; grasp

*In case you are too stupid to comprehend, the policies of this administration are ruining our country.*

**comprehensible**

a. [مفهومة] understandable; readily comprehended or understood; intelligible

*A good programmer makes her code look so simple and comprehensible that any other programmer can understand it and appreciate it.*

**comprehensive**

a. [رباطة] thorough; including all or everything; broad in scope

*Mr. Skubel has since completed what he describes as a comprehensive two-week training program and is now setting up his franchise in his hometown.*

**concept**

n. [التصور] something formed in mind; thought or notion

*The local chain concept is simple: identify your customer, cater to their tastes and once successful, expand within a neighborhood.*

**concurrent**

a. [المتزامنة] simultaneous; coincident; occurring or operating at the same time

*The Winter War fought between Finland, and the Soviet Union was a concurrent war to World War II, and thus is covered in its own main article.*

**condiment**

n. [بهار] seasoning; something used to give relish to food; something used to enhance the flavor of food, like salt or pepper

*Indians rarely, if ever, use this condiment, which is so essential to the civilized white.*

**condition**

n. [الأحكام] mode or state of being; fitness; existing circumstances

*The Organization Man survives as a modern classic because it captures a permanent part of our social condition.*

**conductivity**

n. [التوصيل] transmission of heat or electricity or sound

*How does the electrical conductivity of water at the study site vary across seasons?*

**confinement**

n. [الحبس] state of being confined; restraint within limits; any restraint of liberty by force

*After the verdict, his lawyers claimed he had mental stress caused by confinement and called for the court to suspend the appeals trial until it improved.*

**confining**

a. [قصر] restricting scope or freedom of action; crowded

*Obviously, you will travel in a confining ship with humans.*

**confirm**

v. [يؤكدون] support or establish the certainty or validity of; verify

*In the aftermath of Saturday's mass poisoning, the authorities imposed a virtual news blackout, refusing even to confirm how many people had died.*

**conformity**

n. [مطابقة] similarity in form or character; agreement

*Their actions were in conformity with their declared intentions.*

**congratulation**

n. [تهنئة] act of acknowledging that someone has an occasion for celebration

*After Discovery's liftoff, NASA officials were in a jubilant mood, talking of the power and majesty of the launch and the congratulation and back-slapping at ground control.*

**congruity**

n. [التوافق] relation or agreement between things; fitness; harmony; correspondence; consistency.

*There must be, in spite of all indifference and hostility of nature to human interests, some congruity of nature with man or life could not exist.*

**connoisseur**

n. [متذوق] specialist; a person with expert knowledge or training, especially in the fine arts

*A literature professor by training and a self-taught art connoisseur, Charles Ryskamp served three decades as a director, first of the Pierpont Morgan Library.*

**consecutive**

a. [التوالي] following one after another without interruption; sequential

*The consecutive file saving method also created some problems.*

**consequence**

n. [نتيجة] result; relation of a result to its cause; logical conclusion or inference

*Another consequence is the generation of distrust between the grassroots and the leadership.*

**consequent**

a. [ونتيجة] resulting; following as a logical conclusion

*His retirement and consequent spare time enabled him to travel more.*

**conservative**

a. [المحافظين] favoring traditional views and values; tending to oppose change

*It's still far from clear whether he can persuade his more conservative colleagues in the regime to support the process.*

**conserve**

v. [حفظ] retain; protect from loss or harm; preserve; use carefully or sparingly, avoiding waste

*One way to conserve is to make cars more efficient.*

**considerably**

ad. [كبير] substantially; significantly; to a degree worth considering

*While their mood improved, consumers' outlook had dimmed considerably from the mid-70s levels earlier in the year, when the economic recovery was faster.*

**considerate**

a. [مراعاة] thoughtful; marked by consideration or reflection; deliberate

*I thanked her for her considerate choice, and as I really felt fatigued with my long journey, expressed my readiness to retire.*

**consistent**

a. [تتفق] agreeing with itself; coherent; regular

*He's recently signed a new 120 million dollar contract with his British-based record company after more than five years of consistent album hits and number one singles.*

**constrain**

v. [تقييد] restrain; keep within close bounds; confine

*His idea is to constrain commercial banks' lending.*

**constraint**

n. [القيد] something that restricts or confines within prescribed bounds

*Given the budget constraint, it was impossible to accomplish my goals.*

**consult**

v. [استشارة] seek advice or information of; take into account; consider

*I will consult with our friends, but it's going to be what's in the interests of our country first and foremost.*

**container**

n. [الحاويات] any object that can be used to hold things

*For the last thirty-two days, Hassan has been living in a three-by-four-meter glass container in a shopping center, sharing it with six thousand poisonous arachnids.*

**contaminate**

v. [تلوث] make impure or unclean by contact or mixture; pollute; defile

*Compact fluorescent light bulbs contaminate the environment with 30000 pounds of mercury each year.*

**content**

n. [المحتوى] volume; something contained; material, including text and images

*The brain is hungry not for the method but for content, especially the latter, which contains powerful, precise, and explicit generalizations.*

**contented**

a. [قانع] satisfied or showing satisfaction with things as they are

*When he heard this, he revealed a very contented smile.*

**contiguous**

a. [متجاورة] sharing an edge or boundary; touching; neighboring

*The two houses had contiguous yards, so the families shared the landscaping expenses.*

**continuum**

n. [التواصل] sequence; succession; continuous extent, succession, or whole

*So the practical continuum is now laptop - iPad - phone rather than desktop - laptop - iPad - phone.*

**contrast**

v. [التقيض] set in opposition to show or emphasize differences; show differences when compared

*The siblings who contrast sharply in interests and abilities make a common decision.*

**convenience**

n. [التسهيل] state of being suitable

*The popularity of convenience foods means that many people no longer eat enough fresh produce.*

**convention**

n. [اتفاقية] social or moral custom; formal meeting of members, representatives, or delegates; agreement between states

*Moreover, following this convention is our friend's normal behavior when in such a mood.*

**convert**

n. [تحويل] change something into another form; transform

*However, he suggests that this only be done if the convert is also willingly accepted into his position by the community.*

## cooperate

v. [تعاون] work or act together toward a common end or purpose

*The best way to get Pakistan to cooperate is to find why it is so keen to retain influence in Afghanistan and try to meet its concerns.*

## corn

n. [الذرة] plants, such as wheat, maize, oats, and barley, that can be used to produce flour

*The English apply the name corn to wheat, and the Scotch, to oats.*

## cosmopolitan

a. [عالمية] sophisticated; of worldwide scope

*Her years in the capitol had transformed her into a cosmopolitan young woman highly aware of international affairs.*

## counseling

n. [الاستشارات] something that provides direction or advice as to a decision or course of action

*The counseling services' mission is to help students, faculty, and staff gain all they can from their experience at the university.*

## couple

n. [الزوجين] a male and female associated together; a pair who associate with one another

*He caught a married couple from Chicago.*

## craft

n. [الحرفية] something made by people; vessel

*A space craft is a vessel to travel out of air.*

## crash

n. [سقوط] smash; collision; falling down or in pieces with a loud noise of breaking parts

*She heard a little shriek and a fall and a crash of broken glass.*

## crayon

n. [الالزام القلم للتلوين] stick of colored wax or chalk, used for drawing

*Whenever he finished a crayon drawing, he would lovingly present it to his mother.*

## creek

n. [كريك] a small stream, often a shallow tributary to a river; brook

*There was a creek leading out of it on the other side that went miles away; I don't know where, but it didn't go to the river.*

## crippling

a. [تشل] causing someone to be physically disabled, especially unable to walk; causing severe damage or problems

*Their solution to crippling financial problems has been to merge in an attempt to get bigger and hopefully stronger.*

## critical

a. [الحرجة] urgently needed; absolutely necessary; essential; acute; crucial; decisive

*He says the international community has reached what he calls a critical time in the overall effort to bring stability to Afghanistan.*

**critique**

n. [نقد] critical review or commentary, especially one dealing with works of art or literature

*It would help if you wanted a smart critique from the loyal opposition, and Phil Zelikow and Peter Feaver are certainly qualified.*

**crossbones**

n. [عظمتان] two crossed bones used as a symbol of danger or death

*This is an aluminum skull and crossbones sign with a small hole in each corner to help hang in the location of your choice.*

**crossbreeding**

n. [التهجين] reproduction by parents of different races

*It has been well documented that crossbreeding improves the performance of beef cattle.*

**crossing**

n. [معبر] traveling across; place at which roads, lines, or tracks intersect; intersection

*If my memory serves me correctly, the Santa Teresa crossing is about 15 miles west of the junction.*

**crumple**

v. [جعدة] fall apart; fold or collapse; crush together or press into wrinkles

*It's weird watching your leg to crumple in directions; it's not natural to go in.*

**crush**

v. [سحق] press between opposing bodies so as to break or injure; extract or obtain by pressing or squeezing

*There's particular concern over reports of human rights abuses committed by the Indonesian security forces in Aceh as they try to crush the separatist movement there.*

**cube**

n. [قشرة مكعبات] three-dimensional shape with six square or rectangular sides; cubicle, used for work or study

*Luckily, my cube is in the corner, so no one noticed!*

**curiosity**

n. [الفضول] desire to know or learn

*My main curiosity is how they're going to explain how Captain Barbosa has returned from the dead.*

**current**

n. [الحالية] stream; flow; up-to-date; present

*The current was so swift, and then I got into the dead water and landed on the side towards the Illinois shore.*

**cushion**

n. [سادة] soft pillow or pad usually used for sitting, reclining, or kneeling

*I knelt down by him; I turned his face from the cushion to me; I kissed his cheek; I smoothed his hair with my hand.*

**custom**

n. [العرف] tradition; practice followed by people of a particular group or region

*John had a book in his hand - it was his unsocial custom to read at meals - he closed it and looked up.*

**customarily**

ad. [عادة] usually; under normal circumstances, normally

*Yet until well into this century, men customarily gathered in pubs, cafes, parks, and village greens.*

## **cyclone**

n. [الإعصار] violent rotating windstorm

*The cyclone tore across the north Queensland coast and has left much of the area in ruins.*

## **dart**

v. [دارت] move suddenly and rapidly

*Your eyes take them in, then dart away to something else.*

## **dawn**

n. [الفجر] time each morning at which daylight first begins; beginning; start

*When I again unclosed my eyes, a loud bell was ringing; day had not yet begun to dawn, and a rush light or two burned in the room.*

## **dawning**

n. [بزوغ فجر] first light of day; first advent or appearance

*So, the order indicates the next day's dawning follows the end of one day.*

## **dearth**

n. [ندرة] scarcity; shortage of food; famine from failure or loss of crops

*The dearth of skilled labor compelled employers to open trade schools.*

## **debris**

n. [الحطام] remains of something that has been destroyed or broken up

*A full year after the earthquake in Mexico City, they were still carting away the debris.*

## **decadent**

a. [منحلة] self-indulgent; moral decay

*I'm not getting any younger, and seriously, I feel the excesses of my decadent life slowly catching up with me.*

## **decent**

a. [اللائق] suitable; modest.; honorable; meeting accepted standards

*I wandered the theatre – an old one from the thirties – kept in decent repair by those that love movies.*

## **declare**

v. [نعلن] state clearly; make known formally or officially

*A distinct and near voice said, 'The marriage cannot go on: I declare the existence of an impediment.'*

## **decline**

n. [انخفاض] change toward something smaller or lower; gradual falling off from a better state

*Dustan has a record of switching sides when convenient, and many supporters would do likewise if the fortunes of the puritan militia are on the decline.*

## **defend**

v. [الدفاع] make or keep safe from danger, attack, or harm

*The union said that they would take action to defend their member's jobs.*

## **deference**

n. [احتراما] willingness to carry out the wishes of others; great respect

*In deference to the minister's request, please do not take photographs during the wedding service.*

**deferential**

a. [احتراما] showing deference; being respectful and considerate

*He nodded in a manner that could only be described as deferential and walked on to meet them.*

**deficiency**

n. [نقص] scarcity; lack or shortage, especially of something essential to health

*It has been demonstrated that a blood protein deficiency is the cause of this inherited illness.*

**definitely**

ad. [بالتأكيد] clearly; without question and beyond doubt

*And in a country where people depend on natural sources of water, people will definitely become poorer.*

**dehydrate**

v. [تأله] remove water from; dry out; lose water or bodily fluids

*Running under a hot sun would quickly dehydrate the body; joggers soon learn to carry water bottles and frequently drink from them.*

**dehydrated**

a. [المجففة] suffering from excessive loss of water

*Fever resulted from becoming dehydrated.*

**deign**

v. [يذوى تفضلاً] condescend to give or grant; esteem worthy; consider worth notice

*Microsoft is accusing Google with regard to Google's new App Sync software, which allows Gmail users to tap into any records they might deign to keep in Outlook.*

**delegate**

n. [مندوب] a person authorized to act as a representative for another; deputy

*Some religious groups are boycotting the event, but one delegate told the BBC that it was vital to work with the Americans to get Iraq up and running again.*

**demobilize**

v. [تسريح] retire from military service

*A group of boys who were among about 250 child soldiers will demobilize in the village.*

**demonstrate**

v. [يتظاهرون] show clearly and deliberately; manifest; confirm; prove

*After a series of drug scandals, this was Major League Baseball's chance to demonstrate its determination to crack down on the cheats.*

**denote**

v. [تحديد دلالة] indicate; signify directly; refer to specifically

*The word 'sex' is simply that—a word to denote whether a person is male or female.*

**dense**

a. [طائفة التجميع] thick; crowded closely together; compact

*It's a mountainous country, just a few kilometers from Serbia's border; dense woodland surrounds the site.*

**density**

n. [الكثافة] thickness; the quantity of something per unit measure, especially per unit length, area, or volume

*They know the population, housing density, types of construction, and the extent of insurance cover.*

**depart**

v. [يسافر] take off; leave; set out

*I have some to see and ask after in England before I depart forever.*

**dependable**

a. [الاعتماد] reliable; worthy of being depended on; trustworthy

*Your dependable dog team will glide along the forested trails and frozen lakes in this winter wonderland north of Whitehorse.*

**dependence**

n. [الاعتماد] reliance; lack of independence or self-sufficiency

*The power of either Russia or China to act independently from the United States is constrained by their economic dependence on the world's remaining superpower.*

**dependent**

a. [تعتمد] relying on or requiring the aid of another for support

*Some U.S. officials believe Pakistan wants the U.S. to remain dependent on the ISI for that intelligence.*

**depict**

v. [تصوير] represent in a picture or sculpture; portray in words; describe

*Here, we can see how the author to depict Beatle John Lennon as a drug-crazed neurotic.*

**deposit**

n. [مستودعات] money given as a guarantee or security

*In the meantime, she could keep the \$400,000 in a secure investment such as a term deposit or money market fund.*

**depressed**

a. [الاكتئاب] sad; gloomy; low in spirits; dejected

*The tests' results indicated that the drug might increase the suicidal tendencies in some depressed children who took it.*

**derivative**

a. [المشتقات] unoriginal; derived from another source

*Although her early poetry was clearly derivative in nature, the critics thought she eventually would find her own voice.*

**desalination**

n. [تحلية المياه] removal of salt; a process of removing salt from seawater to make drinking water

*Canadian Clear Water has designed the most economical and efficient seawater desalination plants.*

**deserted**

a. [مهجورة] remote from civilization; left desolate or empty; abandoned

*The majority of horror movies are set in deserted areas with limited proximity to towns and major cities.*

**desirable**

a. [المرغوب فيه] worthwhile; worth doing or achieving; advisable

*Some other factors coincide to make a June election desirable for the government.*

**desolate**

a. [مهجورة] unpopulated; providing no shelter or sustenance; devoid of inhabitants

*The sounds of Nature are detailed with great delicacy in this appeal, and we see that the Alps are referred to as desolate regions.*



**desperately**

ad. [ماسة] with great urgency; seriously; severely

*What a night it was for Germany: a desperately close race between the two candidates for Chancellor, declarations of victory by both.*

**despoiler**

n. [يفتك] someone who takes spoils or plunder; one who despoils or strips by force; a plunderer

*Some will use Earth Day to depict America as an energy wastrel and despoiler of the earth.*

**destination**

n. [المقصد] ultimate goal; the place to which one is going or directed

*It's an aging coaster and reportedly in poor condition, but even so, it should have got back to Benin - its declared destination - by now.*

**deterrent**

n. [رادع] something that discourages; tending to deter

*In his view, North Korea is the main deterrent from a peaceful resolution.*

**devastate**

v. [مدمرة] ruin; lay waste; destroy; make desolate

*She says the disease can devastate Sudan, as HIV spreads quickly among the nation's youth.*

**device**

n. [الجهاز] technique or means; instrument; machine used to perform one or more relatively simple tasks

*An anti-gravity device could change air travel.*

**diagonal**

n. [قطري] a straight line connecting any two vertices of a polygon that are not adjacent

*You can draw one diagonal across the page.*